#### 19STCV25739

Assigned for all purposes to: Spring Street Courthouse, Judicial Officer: Jon Takasugi

Electronically FILED by Superior Court of California, County of Los Angeles on 07/19/2019 06:37 PM Sherri R. Carter, Executive Officer/Clerk of Court, by K. Vargas, Deputy Clerk

- Jennifer J. McGrath, Esq. (State Bar No. 211388) 1
- jmcgrath@tocounsel.com 2
- THEODORA ORINGHER PC 1840 Century Park East, Suite 500
- 3 Los Angeles, California 90067-2120
- Telephone: (310) 557-2009
- Facsimile: (310) 551-0283 4
- 5 Darren Kavinoky, Esq. (State Bar No. 170497) DarrenK@TheKLF.com
- THE KAVINOKY LAW FIRM 6
- 16255 Ventura Blvd., Ste. 200
- 7 Encino, California, 91436
- Telephone (818) 346-4646 Facsimile (818) 346-4660
- 8
- 9 Attorneys for Plaintiff JANE DOE 4
  - SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA

## **COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES, CENTRAL DISTRICT**

13 JANE DOE 4,

Plaintiff.

vs.

- THE REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY 16 OF CALIFORNIA. a California 17 government corporation, JAMES HEAPS,
- M.D., an individual; and ROES 1 through 20, inclusive, 18
- 19 Defendants.

1173773.1/22751.05002

19STCV25739

# **COMPLAINT FOR:**

- Violations of Unruh Act (Civil Code (1)
- § 51) Violations of Bane Act (Civil Code (2)§ 52.1)
- Violations of Personal Rights (Civil (3) Code § 51.9)
- (4) **Batterv**
- (5) Sexual Battery
- Intentional Infliction of Emotional (6) Distress
- (7) Negligent Infliction of Emotional Distress
- (8) Negligent Supervision and Retention
- (9) Negligent Ratification
- (10) Negligent Failure to Warn, Train, or Educate
- (11) Negligence
- (12) Gender Violence (Civil Code § 52.4)
- (13) Unfair Business Practices (Business & Professions Code § 17200)
- (14) Constructive Fraud

## **DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL**

THEODORA ORINGHER

10

11

12

14

15

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

28

Complaint

Plaintiff Jane Doe 4,<sup>1</sup> an individual ("Plaintiff Doe 4" or "Plaintiff" or "Doe 4") hereby
 complains against Defendants Regents of the University of California ("UC Regents"), a
 California government corporation, Dr. James Heaps ("Dr. Heaps"), an individual, and Roes
 1 through 20 and alleges as follows:

## **GENERAL ALLEGATIONS**

1. This case involves an egregious breach of trust and medical ethics by Defendants. Plaintiff Doe 4 was a gynecological patient at UCLA Health ("UCLA Health" or "UCLA") when she was sexually abused, molested and harassed at the hands of serial sexual predator Defendant Dr. Heaps.

Dr. Heaps' conduct was a gross violation of the trust between physician and
patient. This is especially true as a gynecological patient is, of course, at her most vulnerable
during examination of her intimate body parts and should be able to trust that she will be
treated at all times with dignity and in a nonsexual and medically appropriate manner.

3. Dr. Heaps engaged in horrific action — preying upon Plaintiff Doe 4, who sought care for a painful inflammatory auto-immune skin disorder. Dr. Heaps told Plaintiff Doe 4 that he had a better understanding of the disorder than other gynecologists and that she needed to seek treatment from him in order to control the disorder. He also falsely represented to Plaintiff Doe 4 that her cancer risk from the disorder was high and that she would need to see him multiple times per year. In fact, Dr. Heaps went so far as to state that Plaintiff needed appointments with him every three months or that "she could get cancer and die."

4. On those visits, over the course of several years, Dr. Heaps engaged in what
Plaintiff Doe 4 now understands was sexual molestation during pelvic exams and breast exams
and made what Plaintiff Doe 4 now understands to be inappropriate comments and statements
of a sexual nature. In some instances, a chaperone —a female nurse—was present while the
abuse and harassment was ongoing, but did nothing to stop it or report it after the incident.

- 26
- Plaintiff, as a victim of sexual abuse, is identified herein using a pseudonym in order to preserve her confidentiality and privacy in accordance with United States and California law. *See, e.g., Doe v. Lincoln Unified School Dist.*, 188 Cal. App. 4th 758 (2010).

5

6

7

8

9

1173773.1/22751.05002

THEODORA ON ORINGHER

5. 1 On information and belief, Dr. Heaps had privileges at Ronald Reagan UCLA 2 Medical Center for thirty years, beginning in 1988, and provided services at UCLA Student 3 Health from 1983 to 2010. During his tenure as an employee of Defendant UC Regents, 4 Dr. Heaps was a very high earner for UCLA, ranking on the 2016 list of highest paid UC 5 employees, with an annual salary of \$1,182,265, as reported in an August 28, 2017 story in the 6 Sacramento Bee entitled, All 35 of the University of California's highest-paid employees in 7 2016 were men. Dr. Heaps was also apparently considered an OBGYN "to the stars," who 8 was listed in the Hollywood Reporter's annual Best Doctors in Los Angeles issue in 2015.

9 6. Perhaps because of the millions of dollars in income that he generated for UCLA
10 and the fact that he had powerful patients and was celebrated in the community (as recent
11 times have made apparent that sexual predators so often are), Defendant UC Regents wholly
12 failed to protect Plaintiff Doe 4 or other vulnerable women from Dr. Heaps.

7. In fact, UCLA allowed Dr. Heaps to continue to examine female gynecological
patients despite a history of similar complaints of misconduct and abuse, including (1) a
California Medical Board investigation in 2014 (at or near the time that UCLA apparently
acquired Dr. Heaps' practice), which on information and belief involved allegations of sexual
misconduct during a patient examination; and (2) at least one claim that he sexually harassed
and molested a UCLA student that was posted online in a public forum in early 2015.

19 8. In addition, on information and belief, UCLA did not institute basic protections 20in order to prevent sexual abuse of patients, including having independent, qualified, and 21 trained chaperones present during examinations and/or, if any such protocols were in place, 22 UCLA's employees did not follow such protocols. Nor, on information and belief, did UCLA 23 train or supervise its employees so as to make them aware of how to intervene should any 24 medically unnecessary or inappropriate conduct occur, nor how to report such misconduct. As 25stated above, even though the abuse inflicted upon Plaintiff Doe 4 at times occurred in the 26presence of a chaperone, the chaperone –who, on information and belief was supervised by 27 Dr. Heaps-did not act to stop the incident or report the incident to authorities.

28

9. As described herein, on information and belief, one nurse/chaperone in

1 particular -who was present at examinations which Plaintiff Doe 4 has now come to 2 understand involved abusive and medical unnecessary conduct - had a history of criminality 3 (including a conviction for welfare fraud during the time, on information and belief, that she 4 was employed by UCLA). On information and belief, she eventually left her job with Dr. 5 Heaps after voluntarily surrendering her nursing licenses as a result of drug (including prescription drug) and alcohol abuse and DUI's. The fact that UCLA would hire and retain 6 7 such an individual purportedly to watch over and care for female patients, is both highly 8 troubling and actionable.

9 10. The UC Regents had a duty to its students and other patients using its services to 10 ensure that physicians employed by or affiliated with it, such as Dr. Heaps, used their 11 positions consistent with the standard of care and did not abuse and harass patients. The UC 12 Regents' abrogated this duty. The UC Regents violated its students' and patients' trust by 13 knowingly exposing them to Dr. Heaps during medical treatments, knowing that inappropriate 14 physical contact and other harassment would occur. On information and belief, the UC 15 Regents actively and deliberately concealed Dr. Heaps' sexual abuse for years, continuing to grant Dr. Heaps unfettered access to female patients in order to protect UCLA's reputation and 16 17 financial coffers.

18 11. On information and belief, in or about late June 2018, Dr. Heaps was forced to 19 resign. UCLA, however, again chose to protect itself and Dr. Heaps and keep this incident 20 (and others known to it) under wraps. In or about mid-June 2018, UCLA sent a letter to 21 patients of Dr. Heaps, stating that "it is with mixed emotions" that UCLA announces 22 Dr. Heaps' "retirement." UCLA then continued to feature Dr. Heaps on the webpages of 23 UCLA Health and of the David Geffen School of Medicine for nearly a year following, 24 allowing Dr. Heaps and UCLA to save face in the community, a community unwittingly 25exposed to a sexual predator by Defendants.

26 12. Dr. Heaps has now been arrested and charged with multiple felony counts,
27 including in connection with alleged sexual battery of his patients. When Dr. Heaps was
28 arrested, and publicity with regard to his misconduct was all but inevitable, the UC Regents

changed course, then issuing a public statement contending that Dr. Heaps was "terminated"
 and that UCLA has purportedly taken corrective action. This communication was circulated
 to the UCLA "Campus Community" by the UCLA Chancellor and Vice Chancellor, UCLA
 Health Services. This is a far cry from the previous communication to patients announcing
 Dr. Heaps' "retirement," a communication that failed to alert the community to his misconduct
 or offer any assistance or support to Plaintiff Doe 4 or other victims.

13. Only when Dr. Heaps' arrest became public, did Plaintiff Doe 4 come to understand what had been done to her by Dr. Heaps' misconduct and UCLA's inaction. Only in the last few weeks has Plaintiff Doe 4 come to realize that she was subjected to unnecessary pelvic exams and that Dr. Heaps' conduct in those exams (and in breast exams) was inappropriate and of a sexual nature, including molesting her under the guise of evaluating the progress of her auto-immune skin disorder. She has also come to realize that Dr. Heaps claims that she could "get cancer and die" were grossly overblown, as a way to manipulate her into allowing him purportedly to care for her condition and return to his office on a frequent basis.

16 14. Perhaps equally troubling, when Plaintiff Doe 4 received the letter from UCLA
17 informing her that Dr. Heaps was "retiring" she was shocked, but she has now come to learn
18 that Dr. Heaps was under active investigation at the time that Plaintiff Doe 4 saw him for the
19 last time—at which appointment he groped and massaged her breasts in a sexual manner. In
20 fact, Dr. Heaps ceased practicing at UCLA just a few days after Plaintiff Doe 4's last
21 appointment at his office.

15. Quite clearly, at the time of Plaintiff Doe 4's final appointment with Dr. Heaps,
the decision had been made at UCLA that Dr. Heaps inappropriate sexual conduct merited his
termination, yet UCLA allowed Dr. Heaps unfettered access to Plaintiff and other vulnerable
patients. Had Plaintiff Doe 4 had knowledge of this investigation, of the allegations that had
been made against Dr. Heaps and of the fact that UCLA had already concluded that Dr. Heaps
constituted a threat to patient safety so as to merit his termination, quite obviously she would
never have consented to further examination or treatment by him. Plaintiff Doe 4 was not

given such a choice by UCLA and suffered further sexual abuse as a result, abuse which has
 resulted in serious harm now and continuing into the future.

16. Dr. Heaps' actions and the inaction of the UC Regents and its employees (both
before and after Plaintiff's horrific encounter with Dr. Heaps as described herein), have
caused Plaintiff Doe 4 tremendous and lasting harm, including feelings of fear and
powerlessness, symptoms of post-traumatic stress disorder, and other physical and emotional
manifestations of the severe emotional distress that she has suffered.

#### **BACKGROUND FACTS**

#### **Defendant Dr. Heaps Provides Gynecological Services to UCLA Patients**

10 17. Dr. Heaps completed his internship and residency as an obstetrician11 gynecologist and a fellowship in gynecologic oncology at the UCLA School of Medicine from
12 1983-1989. Upon information and belief, beginning in the early 1990s, Dr. Heaps was in
13 private practice as an OBGYN at an office located at 100 Medical Plaza in Westwood. On
14 further information and belief, in or about February 2014, Dr. Heaps' private practice was
15 acquired by the UC Regents and Dr. Heaps was hired by the UC Regents as a full-time
16 gynecologist at UCLA Health, with a purported specialty in gynecologic oncology.

17 18. In that role, on information and belief, Dr. Heaps continued to provide
gynecological services to women, including Plaintiff Doe 4, at his office located at 100
Medical Plaza in Westwood. On further information and belief, Dr. Heaps had privileges at
Ronald Reagan UCLA Medical Center from 1988 to 2018, where he performed procedures
and provided services to hospitalized female patients. On further information and belief,
Dr. Heaps was a professor at the University of California Los Angeles David Geffen School of
Medicine from 1989 until 2018.

24 19. On information and belief, Dr. Heaps also at times provided gynecological
25 services to students at the UCLA Student Health Center between 1983 and 2010. In addition,
26 in the early 2000s and at other times, on information and belief, Dr. Heaps and his then27 partner regularly advertised their gynecological practice in *The Daily Bruin*, UCLA's daily
28 student newspaper, presumably to attract female UCLA students as patients.

8

At all times herein alleged, Dr. Heaps was an agent, servant, and/or employee of
 Defendant UC Regents and its medical clinics, facilities, and locations, and/or was under its
 complete control and/or direct supervision. It was through this position of access, trust, and
 authority that Dr. Heaps sexually exploited and abused Plaintiff Doe 4.

## 5 ||

6

7

8

9

10

11

## UCLA Turns a Blind Eye to Sexual Abuse and Harassment by Dr. Heaps

21. UCLA holds itself out as a provider of high quality medical care for women, stating on the UCLA Health website that it is one of the "premier providers of modern medicine to the Los Angeles area and the nation" and that its Obstetrics and Gynecology department is "dedicated to providing comprehensive and personal care for women." UCLA also publicly touts its purported "serious commitment to addressing and preventing sexual violence and sexual harassment."

12 22. During Dr. Heaps' tenure at UCLA, however, Plaintiff is informed and believes,
13 and on this basis alleges, that Dr. Heaps sexually abused and molested a number of his female
14 patients, including Plaintiff Doe 4, through the use of his position and authority as a full-time
15 gynecologist employed by the UC Regents.

16 23. It is unknown to Plaintiff Doe 4 what background information the UC Regents 17 sought from Dr. Heaps in advance of his being hired at UCLA (and his practice acquired by 18 the UC Regents) in or about February 2014. It is unclear whether the UC Regents did any 19 independent investigation of Dr. Heaps or his background when they sought to employ him to 20 provide gynecological services to female patients at his UCLA Health office and at Ronald 21 Reagan UCLA Medical Center.

22 24. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on this basis alleges, however, that the
23 California Medical Board investigated Dr. Heaps in or about 2014—during, on information
24 and belief—a time in which Dr. Heaps' practice was being acquired by UCLA and when he
25 was being hired as an employee of the UC Regents (the "2014 Medical Board Investigation").
26 On information and belief, the 2014 Medical Board investigation arose from an allegation that
27 Dr. Heaps acted in a medically inappropriate and sexual manner during a patient examination.
28 On information and belief, the UC Regents had knowledge that the 2014 Medical Board

Investigation was taking place at the time that it was ongoing. On information and belief, the
 UC Regents failed to take corrective action.

3 25. In or about January 2015, during Dr. Heaps' tenure at UCLA Health, a report of 4 sexually inappropriate conduct by Dr. Heaps was posted on Yelp, a public review website. 5 The young woman who posted on Yelp stated that the misconduct she alleged, which included 6 Dr. Heaps groping her breast and making inappropriate comments during a post-operative 7 appointment with her, had occurred several years prior to her Yelp post and while she was a 8 UCLA student. The woman who posted on Yelp detailed her experience with this harassment 9 and molestation by Dr. Heaps and its aftermath, stating that, "7 years later, I still feel 10 violated."

Subsequent to the 2014 Medical Board Investigation, and despite the existence
of at least one accusation of sexual misconduct on a public website detailed above, Dr. Heaps
continued to practice as a UCLA gynecologist, both in his UCLA Health office and, on
information and belief, at Ronald Reagan UCLA Medical Center. As discussed above,
Dr. Heaps was paid one of the highest salaries of any UC system employee in 2016 and, on
information and belief, in other years during his UCLA tenure.

17 27. In or about early December 2017, a patient of Dr. Heaps complained to UCLA 18 in detail about the verbal and physical sexual harassment and abuse that she had been forced 19 to endure at the hands of Dr. Heaps. Nonetheless, UCLA chose to ratify Dr. Heaps' conduct, 20allowing him to continue practicing and seeing patients (including Plaintiff Doe 4) 21 uninterrupted for the better part of a year. Those patients - likely hundreds in number-were 22 seeking routine care and were unwittingly exposed to a serious threat of lasting harm. 23 Notwithstanding these complaints – and despite being on notice of Dr. Heaps' malfeasance – 24 the UC Regents continued to employ or otherwise affiliate with Dr. Heaps and ratify his 25conduct, allowing him to maintain his practice and see patients, which he did until mid-2018, 26 just days after Plaintiff Doe 4's last appointment with him (an appointment at which he groped and molested her). 27

28

28. Plaintiff is further informed and believes that, in or before mid-2018, the UC

Regents were informed of an employee complaint against Dr. Heaps involving sexual
 harassment and retaliation. Notwithstanding these allegations, the UC Regents failed to put
 appropriate safeguards in place to prevent foreseeable harm to female gynecological patients.

29. The UC Regents failed to take prompt action in response to complaints received
about Dr. Heaps, including the aforementioned complaints. Instead, to avoid negative
publicity, the UC Regents continued to provide Dr. Heaps unfettered access to patients,
including young female students at UCLA and female patients at UCLA Health, including
Plaintiff Doe 4.

# Plaintiff Doe 4 Is Sexually Battered and Harassed by Dr. Heaps During Routine Gynecological Procedures

30. In or about late 2010, Plaintiff Doe 4 sought care from Dr. Heaps for a painful auto-immune skin disorder that affects the external genitalia. Plaintiff Doe 4 had had the condition unsuccessfully treated by another gynecologist and sought out Dr. Heaps because of his reputation in the community. When first consulted by Plaintiff Doe 4, in or about late 2010, Dr. Heaps informed Plaintiff Doe 4 that most doctors purportedly did not know how to treat her condition and that he could do so, but that it would require frequent visits to his office for exams. Dr. Heaps further stated to Plaintiff Doe 4 that, should she not see him for frequent appointments, her condition would cause irreparable harm to her skin and that she could also "get cancer and die."

2031. Lulled into a belief that only Dr. Heaps had the knowledge (and oncological 21 expertise) to treat her condition and prevent her from developing deadly cancer, Plaintiff 22 proceeded to see Dr. Heaps and/or his physician's assistant on numerous occasions from in or 23 about late 2010 to in or about June 2018. During these visits, Dr. Heaps frequently performed 24 pelvic exams which Plaintiff Doe 4 is now informed and believes were unnecessary, 25especially as her auto-immune disorder only affects the skin of the external genitalia. During 26 the course of these pelvic exams, Dr. Heaps engaged in what Plaintiff Doe 4 now understands 27 was inappropriate and medically unnecessary touching of a sexual nature. During Plaintiff 28 Doe 4's annual exams, Dr. Heaps groped and massaged her breasts, including using the palms

of his hands, in a lengthy "examination" that Plaintiff Doe 4 now understands was both
grossly inappropriate and medically unnecessary. During numerous of these visits, Dr. Heaps
also made inappropriate sexual comments about Plaintiff Doe 4's genitalia and breasts, some
of which comments were couched as compliments and some of which compared Plaintiff Doe
4's intimate body parts to those of other patients. Plaintiff Doe 4 now understands that there
was no medical justification for such statements.

32. During an appointment on or about January 3, 2017, Dr. Heaps molested Plaintiff Doe 4, touching her genitalia in a sexual manner under the guise of evaluating the condition of her skin and the progression of her auto immune disease, all the while stating to her that her genitalia was "beautiful." A female chaperone was present in the room, but had her back to Plaintiff Doe 4 and never made eye contact with Plaintiff Doe 4 or took any action to stop this behavior, causing Plaintiff to believe Dr. Heaps' conduct was medically necessary. The conduct continued after the chaperone left the examination room.

14 33. During other times that Plaintiff Doe 4 was examined by Dr. Heaps, there were 15 also sometimes chaperones present. On information and belief, the chaperones were employees and/or agent of Defendant UC Regents, were directly supervised by Dr. Heaps and 16 17 was dependent for her livelihood on Defendants. On information and belief, no chaperone 18 ever made any complaints nor took any action to protect Plaintiff Doe 4 from harm and abuse. 19 34. Plaintiff Doe 4 had two subsequent appointments in 2017, one with Dr. Heaps 20and one with his physician's assistant.

21 35. In or about December 2017, another female patient made a report to UCLA of 22inappropriate sexual conduct by Dr. Heaps. On information and belief, sometime in early 23 2018, UCLA launched an internal investigation, but did not restrict Dr. Heaps from direct 24 contact with female patients. On information and belief, UCLA ultimately concluded, in or 25about April 2018, that it would not renew Dr. Heaps' employment agreement. Again, UCLA 26 did not restrict or stop Dr. Heaps from performing examinations on vulnerable female patients, 27 even after, on information and belief, determining that the complaining patient's allegations of 28inappropriate and non-medically necessary sexual touching warranted non-renewal of Dr.

7

8

9

10

11

12

1 || Heaps' employment agreement.

36. On or about June 12, 2018, Plaintiff Doe 4 had her final appointment with Dr.
Heaps, at which time his sexual misconduct and harassment continued. At that appointment,
Dr. Heaps groped and massaged her breasts, using the palms of his hands, during a lengthy
breast "examination." Plaintiff Doe 4 has now come to understand that these actions were
inappropriate and medically unnecessary and constituted assault, battery and other civil
wrongs described herein.

8 37. On further information and belief, on or about June 14, 2018, Dr. Heaps ceased 9 providing services to patients through UCLA Health. On information and belief, on or about, 10 June 19, 2018, UCLA Health sent a letter, authored by Dr. Deborah Krakow, MD, Professor 11 and Chair of the Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology and Professor of Human Genetics 12 and Orthopedic Surgery, David Geffen School of Medicine at UCLA, to patients of Dr. Heaps. 13 In that letter, Dr. Krakow stated that "[i]t is with mixed emotions that I announce the 14 retirement of Dr. James Heaps." At the time that UCLA Health sent this notification letter to 15 patients of Dr. Heaps, UCLA Health was aware of specific allegations and of the then ongoing 16 California Medical Board Investigation of Dr. Heaps.

38. All of the actions of Dr. Heaps alleged in the following causes of action were
ratified and approved by the officers or managing agents of the UC Regents. Further, the UC
Regents had notice of Dr. Heaps' unfitness in advance of his sexual battery and harassment of
Plaintiff Doe 4, yet failed to take corrective action to protect Plaintiff or other students or
patients. Despite this notice, the UC Regents allowed Dr. Heaps to remain employed and left
him in a position where he could molest, batter, and harass Plaintiff Doe 4, other patients, and
students.

39. The UC Regents condoned and ratified the conduct of Dr. Heaps by their
advance notice of Dr. Heaps' unfitness at work, by their failure to make required reports of
suspected abuse, and by their failure to take immediate corrective action to protect Plaintiff
Doe 4 and other patients (including students) from further harm after reports—and formal
California Medical Board investigations—of Dr. Heaps' sexual assault of patients.

40. As discussed throughout, Defendant UC Regents also failed to put in place
appropriate safeguards to prevent foreseeable harm to female gynecological patients, including
imposition of a policy providing for the mandatory presence of an independent and
appropriately trained chaperone, to prevent, deter and report any misconduct in the context of
gynecological examinations and procedures. Defendant UC Regents also failed adequately (or
at all) to train its employees and agents in how to recognize and report any sexual or medical
battery or harassment.

41. The female chaperone(s) who were in the room during certain instances of Dr.
Heaps' sexual battery and harassment of Plaintiff Doe 4 acted recklessly and negligently, in
that they failed to reasonably perform their duties as a chaperone and failed to act with the
ordinary care one would expect. The chaperone(s)—on information and belief, employees of
the UC Regents—failed to raise any alarms during Dr. Heaps' misconduct (which they
witnessed) or take any other reasonably expected actions to prevent or stop the misconduct,
despite being aware of the lack of medical necessity of Dr. Heaps' touching and comments to
Plaintiff Doe 4. Further, on information and belief, the chaperones did not report Dr. Heaps'

42. Plaintiff Doe 4 is now informed and believes, and based thereon alleges, that the
UC Regents further breached its duties owed to Plaintiff Doe 4 and other patients by, among
other things, failing to conduct reasonable investigation and/or due diligence prior to hiring
individuals assigned to assist Dr. Heaps during the relevant time period, including those
charged with the important task of chaperoning gynecological examinations.

43. On information and belief, a nurse/chaperone who was employed by UCLA
Health from in or about 2003 until in or about 2016 (and worked for some period of time in
Dr. Heaps' office) was retained despite the fact that she was criminally charged with welfare
fraud and perjury and pleaded guilty to welfare fraud while employed by the UC Regents. On
information and belief, during the time she was employed by the UC Regents, this
nurse/chaperone was also a defendant in a civil harassment suit. It is unclear why such an
individual would be retained a position of trust, with access to private patient medical and

23

personal information. Nor is it clear why such a person would be called upon to act as a
 chaperone and purportedly safeguard women's well-being and safety.

44. In addition, on information and belief, during the time in which she was
employed by UCLA as a nurse/chaperone in the office of Dr. Heaps, this nurse/chaperone was
charged with driving under the influence of alcohol and was again (the following year)
charged with driving under the influence of drugs and alcohol. On information and belief, in
both instances, the nurse/chaperone pleaded no contest in response to the charges.

8 45. As a result of these charges, on information and belief, the Board of Vocational 9 Nursing and Psychiatric Technicians, Department of Consumer Affairs, initiated proceedings 10 against this individual's nursing license (the "Accusation"). The Accusation alleges that this 11 nurse/chaperone's medical records indicated that she took a bottle of Xanax pills causing her 12 to "black out" while driving. The Accusation also alleges that an outpatient program 13 diagnosed her with "unspecified alcohol dependence, unspecified drinking behavior, and 14 sedative, hypnotic, or anxiolytic dependence." Quite obviously, the UC Regents was on 15 notice that this nurse was unfit to perform the duties for which she was employed, including 16 chaperoning gynecological procedures and providing medical treatment to patients.

46. Dr. Heaps' misconduct, the chaperones' silence and inaction—and the UC
Regents' cover up—has resulted in tremendous harm to Plaintiff Doe 4. The physical and
psychological aftermath of Dr. Heaps' conduct has been severe for Plaintiff Doe 4. She has
suffered from shock, humiliation, embarrassment and other forms of severe emotional distress.
This has resulted in sleeplessness, lack of focus, anxiety, flashbacks, and other physical and
psychological manifestations of the distress caused by Defendants' egregious acts.

#### THE PARTIES

24 47. Plaintiff Jane Doe 4 is the married mother of a young child and currently resides
25 in the County of Los Angeles, State of California.

48. Defendant UC Regents is, and at all times relevant hereto was, a California
Corporation having its principal place of business in the State of California. Upon information
and belief, the UC Regents is the governing body of the University of California and exercises

THEODORA ORINGHER

7

8

9

10

the ultimate dominion and control of the same. UCLA is an educational institution of higher
 learning.

49. Plaintiff Doe 4 is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges, that UC
Regents owned, operated, and maintained UCLA Health, through which medical services
were provided to Plaintiff Doe 4, pursuant to licenses issued by the California State
Department of Health and provided health care as healthcare facilities.

50. Plaintiff Doe 4 is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges, that Defendant Dr. Heaps is, and at all times relevant hereto was, an individual residing in the State of California. At all times mentioned herein, Dr. Heaps was a physician licensed by the State of California to practice medicine, and was the employee and/or agent of the UC Regents.

11 51. Plaintiff Doe 4 is ignorant of the true name of the female nurses/chaperones that 12 were in the room during Dr. Heaps' sexual battery and harassment of Plaintiff Doe 4, and 13 therefore sues these defendants as Roes 1-5. Upon information and belief, Plaintiff Doe 4 14 alleges that Roes 1-5 were nurses employed by the UC Regents. Plaintiff Doe 4 will amend 15 this Complaint to allege Defendants Roes 1-5's true names and capacities when it has been ascertained or upon proof at trial. Plaintiff Doe 4 alleges that Roes 1-5 are legally responsible 16 17 in some manner for the occurrences and damages alleged herein and/or are jointly and severally liable. 18

19 52. Plaintiff Doe 4 is ignorant of the true names and capacities of defendants sued as
20 Roe Nos. 6 through 20, inclusive, and sues these Roe defendants by these fictitious names.
21 Plaintiff Doe 4 will amend this Complaint to allege their true names and capacities when they
22 have been ascertained or upon proof at trial. Plaintiff Doe 4 alleges that each of the fictitiously
23 named Roe defendants is legally responsible in some manner for the occurrences and damages
24 alleged herein and/or is jointly and severally liable for the obligations of the other defendants.

53. Plaintiff Doe 4 is informed and believes, and based thereon alleges, that at all
times relevant each of the defendants, including the Roe Defendants, was the agent, employee,
manager, supervisor, owner, servant and joint venturer of each of the remaining Defendants
and that in doing the things alleged, was acting within the course, scope and authority of such

agency, employment, supervision, management, ownership and joint venture, and with the
 consent and permission of each of the other Defendants. Unless otherwise indicated, all
 Defendants, including the Roe Defendants, are collectively referred to herein as the
 "Defendants."

54. Plaintiff Doe 4 is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges, that, in addition to its own independent conduct, UC Regents is vicariously liable for the acts, misconduct, and omissions—both negligent and intentional—of Dr. Heaps and its other employees, including but not limited to the female chaperones who were in the examination room at the time of Dr. Heaps' examination of Plaintiff Doe 4—as more particularly described above, pursuant to the doctrine of *respondeat superior* and Cal. Gov't Code § 815.2. Dr. Heaps, the female chaperones, and others were acting in the course and scope of their employment at the time of the allegations herein.

13 55. Once the 90 day wait period pursuant to CCP 364 expires without resolution,
14 Plaintiff Doe 4 intends to amend her complaint to add a claim of professional negligence
15 against Defendants.

16 56. In the event that Dr. Heaps is convicted of felonies for the conduct alleged
17 herein, Plaintiff Doe 4 requests leave to amend this Complaint, such that a request for
18 attorneys' fees can be made against Dr. Heaps and Defendants pursuant to Code of Civil
19 Procedure § 1021.4.

20

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

## JURISDICTION AND VENUE

57. This Court has personal jurisdiction of the UC Regents as it is, and at all times
relevant hereto was, a California corporation doing business in California.

58. This Court has personal jurisdiction of Dr. Heaps as he is, and at all times
relevant hereto was, an individual residing in the State of California.

25 59. At least some of the wrongful acts alleged herein occurred in the County of Los
26 Angeles; thus venue is properly in the County of Los Angeles.

- 27
- 28

# FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION

(Violations of Unruh Act against All Defendants: Civil Code § 51)

1173773.1/22751.05002

2 || hei

1

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

60. Plaintiff Doe 4 incorporates Paragraphs 1 through 59 as though fully set forth herein.

61. Plaintiff Doe 4's civil rights were violated by Defendants when they abused and harassed Plaintiff Doe 4 and when they intentionally and fraudulently concealed complaints of sexual exploitation, sexual abuse, sexual harassment and molestation by Dr. Heaps from Plaintiff Doe 4, as well as other patients. Plaintiff had a right to be free from gender discrimination, sexual molestation, abuse and harassment under the Unruh Civil Rights Act.

62. The Defendants were acting under the color of their authority and in the scope of their employment, during the instances when Plaintiff Doe 4 was a patient at UCLA Health.

10 63. The Defendants denied Plaintiff full and equal accommodations, advantages,
11 facilities, privileges and healthcare services because of her gender, by allowing Dr. Heaps
12 unfettered access to sexually abuse Plaintiff Doe 4, by and through his position of authority as
13 a UCLA Health gynecologist, by actively concealing from Plaintiff the knowledge that
14 Dr. Heaps was a serial sexual predator, which the UC Regents enabled and which conduct the
15 UC Regents ratified.

64. By employing and retaining Dr. Heaps as a gynecologist at UCLA Health,
despite their knowledge of reports of Dr. Heaps' sexually abusive nature, Defendants exposed
female patients, including Plaintiff Doe 4, to Dr. Heaps' sexual abuse and harassment.
Defendants' retention of Dr. Heaps denied Plaintiff Doe 4, and all of their other female
patients, full and equal access to safe medical facilities, treatment and services, based upon
their gender.

65. The substantial motivating reason for the UC Regents' conduct of actively
concealing numerous complaints of Dr. Heaps' sexually abusive nature was Plaintiff's gender,
as Defendants knew that only its female patients would seek gynecological treatment from
Defendant Heaps and, thus, would be unwittingly subjected to his sexual assault, battery and
harassment.

27 66. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' tortious acts, omissions,
28 wrongful conduct and breaches of their duties, Plaintiff has suffered substantial general,

special, and consequential damage in an amount to be proven at trial, but in no event less than
 the minimum jurisdictional amount of this Court.

67. As a further direct and proximate result of Defendants' collective and concerted
wrongful actions, as herein alleged, Plaintiff Doe 4 has been hurt in her health, strength and
activity. Plaintiff has sustained permanent and continuing injury to her nervous systems and
person, which has caused and continues to cause great physical and mental pain, suffering,
fright, upset, grief, worry and shock in an amount according to proof at trial but in no event
less than the jurisdictional minimum requirements of this Court.

## **SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION**

## (Violations of Bane Act against All Defendants: Civil Code § 52.1)

68. Plaintiff Doe 4 incorporates Paragraphs 1 through 67 as though fully set forth herein.

13 69. Defendants' actions, as alleged herein, have had and will continue to interfere
14 with Plaintiff Doe 4's right to be free from gender discrimination in the form of sexual
15 harassment, codified under Cal. Civ. Code § 52.1.

16 70. During Plaintiff Doe 4's time as a patient at UCLA Health, Defendants engaged
17 in oppressive and unlawful tactics in abusing and harassing Plaintiff Doe 4, as well as
18 ignoring, concealing, and suppressing patient's complaints of being sexually exploited and
19 abused by Dr. Heaps. These intentional acts of concealment of Dr. Heaps' abusive behavior
20 violated Plaintiff Doe 4's right to be free from discrimination on the basis of her gender, under
21 Cal. Civ. Code § 52.1.

71. Defendants' wrongful conduct was intended to, and did successfully interfere
with Plaintiff Doe 4's Constitutional Rights to be free from gender discrimination and
harassment, as well as interfered with her rights of Due Process under the United States'
Constitution, specifically the Fifth and Fourteenth Amendments.

26 72. Defendants unlawfully and wrongfully used, or employed others to wrongfully
27 use, threats, intimidation, harassment, violence, and coercion over Plaintiff's person, to which
28 Plaintiff, who did not have knowledge that the conduct in which Defendants were engaging

9

10

11

was not medically necessary, had no relief except to submit to the Defendants' wrongful
 threats, intimidation, harassment, violence, and coercion, which rendered Plaintiff's
 submission involuntary.

73. Defendants' above-noted actions were the legal and proximate causes of
physical, psychological, and emotional damages, to Plaintiff Doe 4. The actions of
Defendants have also resulted in Plaintiff Doe 4 incurring, and will require her to incur into
the future, expenses for medical and psychological treatment, therapy, and counseling.

74. As a result of the above-described conduct, Plaintiff suffered and continues to suffer great pain of mind and body, shock, emotional distress, physical manifestations of emotional distress, embarrassment, loss of self-esteem, disgrace, humiliation, and loss of enjoyment of life; has suffered and continues to suffer and was prevented and will continue to be prevented from performing daily activities and obtaining the full enjoyment of life; and has incurred and will continue to incur expenses for medical and psychological treatment, therapy, and counseling.

15 75. In subjecting Plaintiff to the wrongful treatment described herein, Defendants acted willfully and maliciously with the intent to harm Plaintiff, and in conscious disregard of 16 17 Plaintiff Doe 4's rights, entitling Plaintiff Doe 4 to compensatory damages in a sum to be 18 shown according to proof, emotional distress damages in a sum to be shown according to 19 proof, punitive and/or exemplary damages (with regard to Dr. Heaps), attorney's fees, other 20damages pursuant to Civil Code section 52(b)(1), and a temporary restraining order or a 21 preliminary or permanent injunction ordering Defendants to refrain from conduct or activities 22 as alleged herein, stating "VIOLATION OF THIS ORDER IS A CRIME PUNISHABLE 23 UNDER SECTION 422.77 OF THE PENAL CODE," and other such relief as the court deems 24 proper.

76. In subjecting Plaintiff Doe 4 to the wrongful treatment herein described,
Dr. Heaps acted willfully and maliciously with the intent to harm Plaintiff, and in conscious
disregard of Plaintiff Doe 4's Rights, so as to constitute malice and oppression under
California Civil Code section 3294. Plaintiff Doe 4 is therefore entitled to the recovery of

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

1 punitive damages against Dr. Heaps, in an amount to be determined according to proof.

## THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION

# (Committing and Enabling Sexual Harassment against All Defendants: Civil Code § 51.9)

77. Plaintiff Doe 4 incorporates Paragraphs 1 through 76 as though fully set forth herein.

78. During Plaintiff Doe 4's time as a patient at UCLA Health, Defendants intentionally, recklessly and wantonly committed, enabled, and omitted, acts which resulted in harmful and offensive contact with intimate parts of Plaintiff Doe 4's person, including but not limited to sexual touching and molestation during unnecessary pelvic exams and the groping and fondling of Plaintiff Doe's breasts, which Plaintiff Doe 4 has now come to understand were, without medical justification, all under the supervision of Defendant the UC Regents. Female chaperones who were at times in the room during Plaintiff Doe's examinations by Dr. Heaps sat silently as Plaintiff Doe was mistreated.

15 79. During Plaintiff Doe 4's time as a patient at UCLA Health, Defendants also
16 intentionally, recklessly and wantonly made, and enabled, what plaintiff Doe 4 has now come
17 to understand were sexual and exploitative statements of a prurient nature, based on Plaintiff's
18 gender that were unwelcome, pervasive and severe, all under the supervision of Defendant the
19 UC Regents. Again, the female chaperones who were at times in the room during Plaintiff
20 Doe 4's examinations sat silently as Plaintiff was subjected to these comments.

80. The incidents of abuse outlined herein took place while Plaintiff Doe 4 was
under the control of Dr. Heaps and Defendant UC Regents in their capacities and positions as
a physician and as supervisors of physicians, medical professionals, and other staff at
Defendants' premises, and while acting specifically on behalf of Defendants' herein.

81. Because of Plaintiff Doe 4's relationships with Defendants Dr. Heaps and the
UC Regents, Dr. Heaps' status as a prominent and highly compensated gynecologist employed
by the Defendant UC Regents and promoted on the UCLA Health website as a highly skilled
physician, and Plaintiff Doe 4's vulnerability as a gynecological patient (who was told by Dr.

Heaps that he alone could treat her auto-immune disorder and that the disorder could be deadly), Plaintiff Doe 4 was unable to easily terminate the relationship she had with the Defendants.

82. Because of Dr. Heaps' status, position of authority, physical seclusion of
Plaintiff Doe 4, her mental and emotional state, vulnerable position and the fact that she did
not understand that Dr. Heaps' conduct was not medically necessary she was unable to, did
not, and could not, give consent to such acts.

8 83. Even though Defendant UC Regents knew or should have known of these 9 pervasive, illegal and inappropriate activities by Dr. Heaps, the UC Regents did nothing to 10 investigate, supervise or monitor Dr. Heaps to ensure the safety of the patients in their charge. 11 Nor did Defendant UC Regents put in place—or enforce—safeguards to prevent foreseeable 12 harm to female gynecological patients, including imposition of a policy providing for the 13 mandatory presence of an independent and properly trained chaperone, to prevent, deter and report any misconduct in the context of gynecological examinations and procedures. 14 15 Defendant UC Regents also failed adequately (or at all) to hire appropriate chaperones or train 16 its employees and agents in how to recognize and report any sexual or medical battery or 17 harassment.

18 84. With regard specifically to the liability hereunder of Defendant UC Regents, a
19 corporation is a "person" within the meaning of Civil Code Section 51.9, which subjects
20 persons to liability for sexual harassment within a business, service or professional
21 relationship, and such an entity defendant may be held liable under this Statute for the acts of
22 its employees. *C.R. v. Tenet Healthcare Corp.*, 169 Cal.App.4th 1094 (2009). Further,
23 principles of ratification apply when the principal ratifies the agent's originally unauthorized
24 harassment, as is alleged to have occurred herein.

25 85. Defendants' conduct (and the conduct of their agents, servants and/or
26 employees) was a breach of their duties to Plaintiff Doe 4.

86. As a result of the above-described conduct, Plaintiff has suffered and continues
to suffer great pain of mind and body, shock, emotional distress, physical manifestations of

1

2

emotional distress including embarrassment, loss of self-esteem, disgrace, humiliation, and
loss of enjoyment of life; has suffered and continues to suffer and was prevented and will
continue to be prevented from performing daily activities and obtaining the full enjoyment of
life; and/or has incurred and will continue to incur expenses for medical and psychological
treatment, therapy, and counseling.

# 6

7

# FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION

## (Battery against All Defendants)

8 87. Plaintiff Doe 4 incorporates Paragraphs 1 through 86 as though fully set forth
9 herein.

10 88. During the course of treatment of Plaintiff Doe 4, Dr. Heaps used his powers and
11 abilities as a physician, and his knowledge and background and access to Plaintiff Doe 4, to
12 sexually batter Plaintiff Doe 4, knowing that she would be vulnerable to this type of sexual
13 battery. Dr. Heaps engaged in sexual touching of her genitals during unnecessary pelvic
14 examinations and groped and fondled Plaintiff Doe 4's breasts, which Plaintiff Doe 4 now
15 understands was without medical justification.

16 89. The female chaperones who were in the room during certain of these visits
17 enabled the sexual battery and assault of Plaintiff Doe 4 by failing to reasonably perform their
18 duties as a chaperone and failing to raise any alarms during Dr. Heaps' misconduct or take any
19 other reasonably expected actions to prevent the harm inflicted upon Plaintiff Doe 4.

90. Had Dr. Heaps not been in a position of power and authority over Plaintiff Doe 4
and had she not been treated by Defendants, she would have never permitted such sexual
contact by Dr. Heaps, which acts (she now understands) constituted a harmful or offensive
touching and battery upon her person.

Plaintiff Doe 4 did not consent to the sexualized touching and sexual contact.
Dr. Heaps' conduct was within the course and scope of his employment with
Defendants, and each of them, and was ratified by Defendants and each of them who had
advance notice of this misconduct. All of the conduct occurred during the course and scope of
Dr. Heaps' employment at UCLA. Plaintiff suffered severe emotional distress and physical

injury as a result of Dr. Heaps' misconduct and damages as otherwise alleged in this 1 2 complaint. In addition, at the time they were in the examination room and while she was 3 witnessing Dr. Heaps' battery of Plaintiff Doe 4, the female chaperones were acting in the 4 course and scope of their employment with UCLA.

93. Defendant UC Regents is vicariously liable for the conduct alleged herein because, even though Defendant UC Regents knew of these pervasive, illegal and inappropriate activities by Dr. Heaps, the UC Regents did nothing to investigate, supervise or monitor Dr. Heaps to ensure the safety of the patients in his charge. Nor did Defendant UC Regents put in place—or enforce—safeguards to prevent foreseeable harm to female 10 gynecological patients, including imposition of a policy providing for the mandatory presence of a properly trained independent chaperone, to prevent, deter and report any misconduct in the context of gynecological examinations and procedures. Defendant UC Regents also failed adequately (or at all) to train its employees and agents in how to recognize and report any sexual or medical battery or harassment. Instead, Defendant UC Regents allowed Dr. Heaps to continue to perform gynecological examinations of female patients despite knowledge that he had committed battery and sexual battery and assault in the past.

17 94. In doing the acts alleged herein, Dr. Heaps used the power and authority 18 conferred upon him by Defendants the UC Regents to get access to patients such as Plaintiff 19 Doe 4. It is predictable and foreseeable, given Defendants' knowledge of Dr. Heaps' prior 20misconduct and its negligent supervision of Dr. Heaps, and failure put in place-or enforce-21 safeguards to prevent foreseeable harm to female gynecological patients, that someone in Dr. 22 Heaps' position would abuse the power and authority the UC Regents conferred upon him by 23 engaging in assaultive conduct. As such, Dr. Heaps' conduct is incident to his agency with the 24 UC Regents, so as to be fairly attributable to them.

25 95. As a proximate result of the above, Plaintiff Doe 4 suffered damages as otherwise alleged in this Complaint. 26

27 96. Dr. Heaps' conduct alleged herein was despicable, and was done willfully and/or 28 with a conscious disregard of Plaintiff's rights, and/or intentionally, or maliciously, or in

5

6

7

8

9

11

12

13

14

15

reckless disregard of the high probability of injury to Plaintiff and others. Defendants, and 1 2 each of them, were in a special relationship with Plaintiff Doe 4 by virtue of the fact that she 3 was a patient at UCLA Health and receiving their services.

97. 4 Defendants, and each of them, further knew that Plaintiff Doe 4 was especially 5 vulnerable and susceptible to injury by persons such as Dr. Heaps in the absence of adequate 6 supervision, and by reason of the authority the UC Regents vested in Dr. Heaps. The UC 7 Regents acted in conscious disregard of the rights and safety of Plaintiff by ignoring the 8 danger posed by Dr. Heaps, and by putting him in a position of trust and authority over 9 Plaintiff Doe 4, and failing to take proper steps to protect Plaintiff Doe 4 and other patients. It 10 was reasonably foreseeable Plaintiff Doe 4 would receive physical injury and severe emotional distress as a result of Dr. Heaps' malfeasance. Defendant UC Regents' conduct in 12 this regard was done with the intent to cause injury to Plaintiff Doe 4 and/or done with a 13 conscious disregard of the rights and safety of Plaintiff.

14 98. In subjecting Plaintiff Doe 4 to the wrongful treatment herein described, 15 Defendant Heaps acted willfully and maliciously with the intent to harm Plaintiff, and in conscious disregard of Plaintiff Doe 4's rights, so as to constitute malice and oppression under 16 17 California Civil Code section 3294. Plaintiff Doe 4 is therefore entitled to the recovery of 18 punitive damages against Defendant Heaps, in an amount to be determined according to proof.

19

20

11

#### FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION

#### (Sexual Battery against All Defendants: Civil Code Section 1708.5)

21 99. Plaintiff Doe 4 incorporates Paragraphs 1 through 98 as though fully set forth 22 herein.

23 100. During Plaintiff Doe 4's time as a patient with Defendants, Dr. Heaps 24 intentionally, recklessly, and wantonly did acts which Plaintiff Doe 4 now understands were 25intended to, and did, result in harmful and offensive contact with intimate parts of Plaintiff 26 Doe 4's person, including but not limited to, sexual touching of her genitals during 27 unnecessary pelvic exams and groping and fondling of Plaintiff Doe 4's breasts, without 28 medical justification, all while Dr. Heaps acted in the course and scope of his employment with the UC Regents. Female chaperones who were at times in the room during these visits
 enabled the sexual battery and assault of Plaintiff Doe by failing to reasonably perform their
 duties as a chaperone and failing to raise any alarms during Dr. Heaps' misconduct or take any
 other reasonably expected actions to prevent the harm inflicted upon Plaintiff Doe 4.

101. Dr. Heaps did the aforementioned acts with the intent to cause a harmful or offensive contact with an intimate part of Plaintiff Doe 4's person that would offend a reasonable sense of personal dignity. Further, said acts did cause a harmful or offensive contact with an intimate part of Plaintiff Doe 4's person that would offend a reasonable sense of personal dignity.

10 102. Had Dr. Heaps not been in a position of power and authority over Plaintiff Doe 4
and had she not been treated by Defendants, she would have never permitted such sexual
contact by Dr. Heaps.

13 103. Plaintiff Doe 4 did not consent to this sexualized touching and sexual contact. 14 104. Dr. Heaps' conduct was within the course and scope of his employment with 15 Defendants, and each of them, and was ratified by Defendants and each of them who had advance notice of this misconduct. All of the conduct occurred during the course and scope of 16 17 Dr. Heaps' employment at UCLA. Plaintiff suffered severe emotional distress and physical 18 injury as a result of Dr. Heaps' misconduct and damages as otherwise alleged in this 19 complaint.

20 105. At the time they were in the examination room and while they were witnessing
21 Dr. Heaps' battery of Plaintiff Doe 4, the female chaperones were acting in the course and
22 scope of their employment with UCLA.

106. Defendant UC Regents is vicariously liable for the conduct alleged herein
because, even though Defendant UC Regents knew of these pervasive, illegal and
inappropriate activities by Dr. Heaps, the UC regents did nothing to investigate, supervise or
monitor Dr. Heaps to ensure the safety of the patients in his charge. Nor did Defendant UC
Regents put in place-or enforce-safeguards to prevent foreseeable harm to female
gynecological patients, including imposition of a policy providing for the mandatory presence

5

6

7

8

of a properly trained independent chaperone, to prevent, deter and report any misconduct in
the context of gynecological examinations and procedures. Defendant UC Regents also failed
adequately (or at all) to train its employees and agents in how to recognize and report any
sexual or medical battery or harassment. Instead, Defendant UC Regents allowed Dr. Heaps
to continue to perform gynecological examinations of female patients despite knowledge that
he had committed battery and sexual battery and assault in the past.

7 107. In doing the acts alleged herein, Dr. Heaps used the power and authority 8 conferred upon him by Defendants the UC Regents to get access to patients such as Plaintiff 9 DOE \_\_\_\_\_. It is predictable and foreseeable, given Defendants' knowledge of Dr. Heaps' prior 10 misconduct and its negligent supervision of Dr. Heaps, and failure put in place-or enforce-11 safeguards to prevent foreseeable harm to female gynecological patients, that someone in Dr. 12 Heaps' position would abuse the power and authority the UC Regents conferred upon him by 13 engaging in assaultive conduct. As Such, Dr. Heaps conduct is incident to his agency with the 14 UC Regents, so as to be fairly attributable to them.

15 108. As a proximate result of the above, Plaintiff Doe 4 suffered damages as 16 otherwise alleged in this Complaint. As a direct, legal, and proximate result of Dr. Heaps' 17 conduct, Plaintiff Doe 4 sustained serious and permanent injury to her person, all of his 18 damage in an amount to be shown according to proof and within the jurisdiction of the Court. 19 Plaintiff Doe 4 is informed and believes and based thereon alleges that the 109. 20conduct of Dr. Heaps was oppressive, malicious, and despicable in that it was intentional and 21 done in conscious disregard for the rights and safety of others, and was carried out with a 22 conscious disregard of Plaintiff Doe 4's right to be free from tortious behavior, such as to 23 constitute oppression, fraud, or malice pursuant to California Civil Code section 3294, 24 entitling Plaintiff Doe 4 to punitive damages against Dr. Heaps in an amount appropriate to 25punish and set an example of Dr. Heaps and send a cautionary message to others similarly 26 situated.

#### SIXTH CAUSE OF ACTION

28

27

THEODORA TO ORINGHER

### (Intentional Infliction of Emotional Distress against All Defendants)

1173773.1/22751.05002

25 Complaint  $2 \parallel he$ 

1

5

6

7

8

9

110. Plaintiff Doe 4 incorporates Paragraphs 1 through 109 as though fully set forth herein.

3 111. The conduct of defendants UC Regents and Dr. Heaps toward Plaintiff Doe 4, as
4 described herein, was outrageous and extreme.

112. A reasonable person would not expect or tolerate the sexual harassment, exploitation, molestation, and abuse of Plaintiff Doe 4 by Dr. Heaps, nor tolerate or expect the UC Regents' knowledge of, and callous indifference to, the abuse. Plaintiff Doe 4 had great faith, trust, and confidence in Defendants, which, by virtue of their wrongful conduct, has now turned to fear, shame, and humiliation.

10 113. A reasonable person would not expect or tolerate the UC Regents placing
11 Dr. Heaps—who was known to the UC Regents to have physically and sexually abused other
12 patients—in a position of care of Plaintiff Doe 4, which enabled Dr. Heaps to have access to
13 Plaintiff Doe 4 so that he could commit wrongful sexual acts, including the conduct described
14 herein.

15 114. A reasonable person would not expect or tolerate the Defendants, their agents, servants, and/or employees to be incapable of supervising, preventing, and stopping Dr. Heaps 16 17 from committing wrongful sexual acts with patients, including Plaintiff Doe 4, or to be 18 incapable or unwilling to supervise Dr. Heaps. A reasonable person would not expect a 19 chaperone whose presence was supposed to ensure Plaintiff Doe 4's comfort and safety during 20a gynecological exam would sit idly by and not say anything while Plaintiff Doe 4 was being 21 sexually abused by a physician. A reasonable person would not expect that UCLA would not 22 vet its nurse/chaperones to determine whether they have criminal histories and remove them 23 from their positions when it is clear that they have alcohol and drug dependencies. Indeed the 24 presence of the silent chaperones has now further exacerbated Plaintiff Doe 4's extreme 25embarrassment and harm as she was subjected what she now understands to be misconduct with a silent audience. 26

27 115. Defendants' conduct described herein was intentional and malicious and done
28 for the purpose of causing or with the substantial certainty that Plaintiff Doe 4 would suffer

1173773.1/22751.05002

1 humiliation, mental anguish, and emotional and physical distress.

As a result of the above-described conduct, Plaintiff Doe 4 has suffered and 116. continues to suffer great pain of mind and body, shock, emotional distress, physical manifestations of emotional distress including embarrassment, loss of self-esteem, disgrace, shame, humiliation, and loss of enjoyment of life; has suffered and continues to suffer and was prevented and will continue to be prevented from performing daily activities and obtaining the full enjoyment of life; and has incurred and will continue to incur expenses for medical and psychological treatment, therapy, and counseling.

9 117. In subjecting Plaintiff Doe 4 to the wrongful treatment described herein, 10 Dr. Heaps acted willfully and maliciously with the intent to harm Plaintiff Doe 4, and in 11 conscious disregard of her rights, so as to constitute malice and oppression under California 12 Civil Code section 3294. Plaintiff Doe 4 is therefore entitled to recover punitive damages 13 against Defendant Heaps, in an amount to be determined by the court.

## SEVENTH CAUSE OF ACTION

# (Negligent Infliction of Emotional Distress against all Defendants)

16 118. Plaintiff Doe 4 incorporates Paragraphs 1 through 117 as though fully set forth herein.

18 119. A reasonable person would not expect or tolerate the sexual harassment, 19 exploitation, molestation, and abuse of Plaintiff Doe 4 by Dr. Heaps, nor tolerate or expect the 20 UC Regents' knowledge of and callous indifference to the abuse. Plaintiff Doe 4 had great 21 faith, trust, and confidence in Defendants, which, by virtue of their wrongful conduct, turned 22 to fear, shame, and humiliation.

23 120. A reasonable person would not expect or tolerate the UC Regents placing 24 Dr. Heaps—who was known to the UC Regents to have physically and sexually abused other patients-in a position of care of Plaintiff Doe 4, which enabled Dr. Heaps to have access to 25Plaintiff Doe 4 so that he could commit wrongful sexual acts, including the conduct described 26 27 herein.

28

121. A reasonable person would not expect or tolerate the Defendants, their agents,

1173773.1/22751.05002

Complaint

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

14

15

servants, and/or employees to be incapable of supervising, preventing, and stopping Dr. Heaps 1 2 from committing wrongful sexual acts with patients, including Plaintiff Doe 4, or to be 3 incapable or unwilling to supervise Dr. Heaps. A reasonable person would not expect a 4 chaperone whose presence was supposed to ensure Plaintiff Doe 4's comfort and safety during 5 a gynecological exam would sit idly by and not say anything while Plaintiff Doe 4 was being 6 sexually abused by a physician. A reasonable person would not expect that UCLA would not 7 vet its nurse/chaperones to determine whether they have criminal histories and remove them 8 from their positions when it is clear that they have alcohol and drug dependencies. Indeed 9 looking back now on what she understands to be sexual abuse, the presence of the silent 10 chaperone has further exacerbated Plaintiff Doe 4's extreme embarrassment and harm as she 11 was subjected to the misconduct with a silent audience.

12 122. Defendants had a special relationship with Plaintiff Doe 4 and/or had undertaken
13 an obligation to her that necessarily implicated Plaintiff Doe 4's emotional well-being.
14 Specifically, Defendants had a duty to (1) take reasonable measures to prevent harm to
15 Plaintiff Doe 4 and (2) to promptly, adequately, reliably, fairly, and impartially investigate and
16 resolve patient complaints against Dr. Heaps, and to protect her from Dr. Heaps.

17 123. There was an especially likely risk that Defendants' negligent actions and
inactions would cause serious emotional distress to Plaintiff Doe 4. Defendants' failure to
take reasonable steps to institute safeguards to prevent sexual abuse and harassment caused
Plaintiff Doe 4 tremendous harm. In addition, Defendants' failure to promptly, adequately,
reliably, fairly, and impartially investigate and resolve patient complaints caused harm to
Plaintiff Doe 4 by leaving her totally vulnerable to Dr. Heaps' sexual abuse..

23 124. Defendants' negligence was a substantial factor in causing Plaintiff Doe 4
24 serious emotional distress.

25

26

## **EIGHTH CAUSE OF ACTION**

# (Negligent Supervision and Retention against UC Regents)

27 125. Plaintiff Doe 4 incorporates Paragraphs 1 through 124 as though fully set forth
28 herein.

THEODORA ORINGHER

By virtue of Plaintiff Doe 4's special relationship with the UC Regents as a 1 126. 2 patient, and the UC Regents' relation to Dr. Heaps, Defendants owed Plaintiff Doe 4 a duty 3 not to retain Dr. Heaps, given his dangerous and exploitative propensities, which Defendants 4 knew or should have known about.

127. Defendants expressly and implicitly represented that Dr. Heaps was a legitimate gynecologist, and not a sexual threat to his female patients. As discussed throughout, Dr. Heaps was well-compensated (a fact that was publically reported) and was acclaimed on UCLA' websites as a highly skilled and professional physician.

9 128. At no time during the periods of time alleged herein did the UC Regents have in 10 place a reasonable system or procedure to investigate, supervise, and monitor its UCLA physicians and healthcare personnel, including Dr. Heaps, to prevent sexual harassment, 12 sexual exploitation, molestation, and abuse of patients, nor did they implement a system or 13 procedure to oversee or monitor conduct toward patients and others in their care.

14 129. The UC Regents were aware, or should have been aware, and understood how 15 vulnerable gynecological patients were to sexual harassment, sexual exploitation, molestation, and abuse by physicians and other persons of authority within the control of the UC Regents 16 17 prior to Plaintiff Doe 4's sexual abuse and exploitation by Dr. Heaps. As a result, Defendant 18 UC Regents should have put in place appropriate safeguards to prevent foreseeable harm to 19 female gynecological patients, including imposition of a policy providing for the mandatory 20presence of an independent, properly trained chaperone, to prevent, deter and report any 21 misconduct in the context of gynecological examinations and procedures. Defendant UC 22 Regents also failed adequately (or at all) to train its employees and agents in how to recognize 23 and report any sexual or medical battery or harassment.

24 In fact, on information and belief, Defendant UC Regents knowingly retained at 130. 25least one individual which the UC Regents knew or should have known had engaged in 26 criminality and fraud, and who-during the course of her employment as a nurse/chaperone in 27 Dr. Heaps' office-was arrested multiple times for DUI's stemming from alcohol and 28 prescription drug abuse. Defendant UC Regents thus further failed in their duty to provide

5

6

7

8

appropriate and skilled staff who could properly oversee intimate examinations and protect
 female patients.

131. The UC Regents were put on notice, and should have known, that Dr. Heaps had
previously engaged, and continued to engage, in unlawful sexual conduct with female patients,
and that it was foreseeable, or should have been foreseeable, that Dr. Heaps was engaging in,
or would engage in, misconduct directed towards Plaintiff Doe 4 and others, under the
protection of the authority, confidence, and trust bestowed upon him through the UC Regents,
their agents, servants, and employees.

9 132. The UC Regents were placed on actual or constructive notice that Dr. Heaps had
10 molested or was molesting female patients during his employment. Defendants had
11 knowledge of inappropriate conduct, exploitation, and serial molestations committed by
12 Dr. Heaps during his employment, yet chose to allow him to interact with patients, including
13 Plaintiff Doe.

14 133. Despite the fact that the UC Regents knew, or should have known, of these
15 sexually exploitive activities being perpetrated by Dr. Heaps, the UC Regents failed to use
16 reasonable care in investigating Dr. Heaps and did nothing to reasonably investigate,
17 supervise, monitor, or terminate Dr. Heaps to ensure the safety of their patients.

18 134. The UC Regents' conduct in enabling Dr. Heaps to serially sexually assault his
19 female patients was a long-standing, gross, and inexcusable violation of the duty of care owed
20 to Plaintiff Doe 4.

21	135.	Because the UC Regents:
22		(a) Had actual knowledge of the sexual exploitation, abuse, and harassment
23		being committed by Dr. Heaps;
24		(b) Failed to take action such as firing Dr. Heaps, reporting him to the police, or
25		reporting him to the California State Medical Board as mandated by Federal
26		Laws;
27		(c) Consciously and intentionally enabled Dr. Heaps to continue to sexually
28		exploit, abuse, and harass female patients by failing to take any of the above
	1173773.1/227	51.05002 30
	Complaint	

action;

(d) Consciously and intentionally kept all of Dr. Heaps' exploitative, abusive, and harassing behaviors secret from patients and the public at large; and

(e) Failed to employ or train appropriate nurse/chaperones who could oversee intimate examinations and report misbehavior;

6 the UC Regents have enabled and permitted the conduct of Dr. Heaps as set forth herein.

136. The UC Regents, their agents, servants, and/or employees knew Dr. Heaps was sexually exploiting, abusing, and harassing female patients and refused to take any action to stop him. Moreover, the UC Regents, their agents, servants, and/or employees hid this information so Dr. Heaps could continue to work for UCLA, its clinics and facilities. With knowledge of Dr. Heaps' sexual misconduct, no disciplinary action was taken by the UC Regents and he was allowed to continue to interact with patients, including Plaintiff Doe 4. The UC Regents, their agents, servants, and/or employees are thus responsible for Dr. Heaps' acts of sexual exploitation, sexual assault, battery, and harassment.

15 137. As a result of the above-described conduct, Plaintiff Doe 4 has suffered and
16 continues to suffer great pain of mind and body, shock, emotional distress, physical
17 manifestations of emotional distress including embarrassment, loss of self-esteem, disgrace,
18 shame, humiliation, and loss of enjoyment of life; has suffered and continue to suffer and was
19 prevented and will continue to be prevented from performing daily activities and obtaining the
20 full enjoyment of life; and has incurred and will continue to incur expenses for medical and
21 psychological treatment, therapy, and counseling.

# **NINTH CAUSE OF ACTION**

# (Negligent Ratification against the UC Regents)

24 138. Plaintiff Doe 4 incorporates Paragraphs 1 through 137 as though fully set forth
25 herein.

139. At all times relevant herein, each Defendant was the agent, partner, joint
venturer, representative, servant, employee and/or co-conspirator of each of the other
Defendants, and was at all times mentioned herein acting within the course and scope of said

1

2

3

4

5

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

22

23

1173773.1/22751.05002

agency and employment, and that all acts or omissions alleged herein were duly committed
 with the ratification, knowledge, permission, encouragement authorization and consent of
 each Defendant designated herein.

140. Defendants and each of them were agents, principals, joint venturers, partners, representatives, servants, employees and/or co-conspirators of each of the other Defendants, each Defendant condoned and ratified the conduct of all other defendants, and was at all times mentioned herein acting within the course and scope of said agency and employment, authority and ratification.

9 141. The UC Regents learned Dr. Heaps had molested or was molesting female
10 patients during his employment. Defendants had knowledge of inappropriate conduct, and
11 exploitation committed by Dr. Heaps during his employment, yet chose to allow him to
12 continue interacting with patients, including Plaintiff Doe.

13 142. Despite the fact that the UC Regents learned about these sexually exploitive
14 activities being perpetrated by Dr. Heaps, the UC Regents failed to use reasonable care in
15 investigating Dr. Heaps and did nothing to reasonably investigate, supervise, monitor, or
16 terminate Dr. Heaps to ensure the safety of their patients.

143. In fact, on information and belief, Defendant UC Regents knowingly retained at
least one individual which the UC Regents knew or should have known had engaged in
criminality and fraud, and who-during the course of her employment as a nurse/chaperone in
Dr. Heaps' office-was arrested multiple times for DUI's stemming from alcohol and
prescription drug abuse. Defendant UC Regents thus further failed in their duty to provide
appropriate and skilled staff who could properly oversee intimate examinations and protect
female patients,

144. The UC Regents' conduct in enabling Dr. Heaps to serially sexually assault his
female patients was a long-standing, gross, and inexcusable violation of the duty of care owed
to Plaintiff Doe 4.

- 27
- 145. Because the UC Regents:
- 28

(a) Had actual knowledge of the sexual exploitation, abuse, and harassment

1173773.1/22751.05002

4

5

6

7

being committed by Dr. Heaps;

- (b) Failed to take action such as firing Dr. Heaps, reporting him to the police, or reporting him to the California State Medical Board as mandated by Federal Laws;
- (c) Consciously and intentionally enabled Dr. Heaps to continue to sexually exploit, abuse, and harass female patients by failing to take any of the above action;
- (d) Consciously and intentionally kept all of Dr. Heaps' exploitative, abusive, and harassing behaviors secret from patients and the public at large; and
- (e) Failed to employ or train appropriate nurse/chaperones who could oversee intimate examinations and report misbehavior.

12 || the UC Regents have ratified the conduct of Dr. Heaps as set forth herein.

13 146. The UC Regents, their agents, servants, and/or employees learned Dr. Heaps 14 was sexually exploiting, abusing, and harassing female patients and refused take any action to 15 stop him. Moreover, the UC Regents, their agents, servants, and/or employees hid this 16 information so Dr. Heaps could continue to work for UCLA, its clinics and facilities. With 17 knowledge of Dr. Heaps' sexual misconduct, no disciplinary action was taken by the UC 18 Regents and he was allowed to be alone with gynecological patients. The UC Regents, their 19 agents, servants, and/or employees thus approved, ratified, and are responsible for Dr. Heaps' 20 acts of sexual exploitation, sexual assault, battery, and sexual harassment.

147. As a result of the above-described conduct, Plaintiff Doe has suffered and
continues to suffer great pain of mind and body, shock, emotional distress, physical
manifestations of emotional distress including embarrassment, loss of self-esteem, disgrace,
shame, humiliation, and loss of enjoyment of life; has suffered and continues to suffer and was
prevented and will continue to be prevented from performing daily activities and obtaining the
full enjoyment of life; and will continue to incur expenses for medical and psychological
treatment, therapy, and counseling.

28

1173773.1/22751.05002

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

1

2

5

6

7

8

9

10

## **TENTH CAUSE OF ACTION**

#### (Negligent Failure to Warn, Train, or Educate against the UC Regents)

3 148. Plaintiff Doe 4 incorporates Paragraphs 1 through 147 as though fully set forth
4 herein.

149. Defendant UC Regents owed Plaintiff Doe 4 a duty to take reasonable protective measures to safeguard Plaintiff and other female patients from the risk of sexual battery by Dr. Heaps by properly warning, training or educating others, including their own medical personnel, medical staff, administrators, and other agents, servants, and/or employees (including chaperones) about how to avoid such a risk and what to do when such inappropriate conduct is witnessed, reported, and/or discovered.

11 150. Defendant UC Regents breached its duty to take reasonable measures to protect
12 Plaintiff Doe 4 and other female patients from the risk of sexual harassment and abuse by
13 Dr. Heaps, such as the failure to properly warn Plaintiff and other patients about Dr. Heaps.

14 151. Defendant UC Regents breached its duty to take reasonable protective measures
15 to safeguard Plaintiff and other patients from the risk of sexual harassment and abuse by
16 Dr. Heaps, by failing to supervise and stop employees, such as Dr. Heaps, and prevent them
17 from committing sexually abusive and exploitive acts upon patients, including Plaintiff Doe 4.

18 152. On information and belief, Defendant UC Regents knowingly retained at least
one individual which the UC Regents knew or should have known had a history of criminality
and fraud, and who – during the course of her employment as a nurse/chaperone in Dr. Heaps'
office—was arrested multiple times for DUI's stemming from alcohol and prescription drug
abuse. Defendant UC Regents thus further failed in their duty to provide appropriate and
skilled staff who could properly oversee intimate examinations and protect female patients.

24 153. By breaching its duty, Defendant UC Regents unreasonably and wrongfully
25 exposed Plaintiff Doe 4 and other patients to sexual battery and abuse.

154. As a proximate result of the above-referenced conduct, Plaintiff has suffered and
continues to suffer great pain of mind and body, shock, emotional distress, shame, physical
manifestations of emotional distress including embarrassment, loss of self-esteem, disgrace,

humiliation, and loss of enjoyment of life; has suffered and continues to suffer and was
 prevented and will continue to be prevented from performing daily activities and obtaining the
 full enjoyment of life; and/or has incurred and will continue to incur expenses for medical and
 psychological treatment, therapy, and counseling.

## **ELEVENTH CAUSE OF ACTION**

## (Ordinary Negligence against Defendants UC Regents and Roes)

155. Plaintiff Doe 4 incorporates Paragraphs 1 through 154 as though fully set forth herein.

9 156. Defendants committed the negligent acts and/or negligent failures to act, as set
10 forth above, and those acts caused the emotional and physical harm endured by Plaintiff Doe.

157. Defendants owed Plaintiff a duty of care to act.

12 158. Defendants breached that duty of care by way of their conduct and failed to13 exercise reasonable care, as detailed and alleged above.

14 159. For example, the chaperones who were in the room during Dr. Heaps' sexual 15 assault and harassment of Plaintiff Doe 4 acted negligently, in that they failed to reasonably 16 perform their duties as a chaperone and failed to act as a reasonably prudent person. The 17 chaperones failed to raise any alarms during Dr. Heaps' misconduct or take any other 18 reasonably expected actions to prevent the harm inflicted on Plaintiff Doe 4, despite the fact 19 that (a) the purpose of the chaperones was to protect Plaintiff Doe 4 and ensure that she was 20comfortable and safe during the gynecological visit; and (b) the chaperone were aware of the 21 lack of medical necessity of Dr. Heaps' touching and questioning of Plaintiff Doe 4. Further, 22 the chaperones did not report Dr. Heaps' misconduct. At the time they were in the 23 examination room and while she was silently witnessing Dr. Heaps' infliction of harm to 24 Plaintiff Doe 4, the female chaperones were acting in the course and scope of their 25employment with UCLA.

160. As a result of the above-described conduct, Plaintiff Doe 4 suffered and
continues to suffer great pain of mind and body, shock, emotional distress, physical
manifestations of emotional distress, embarrassment, loss of self-esteem, disgrace,

5

6

7

8

humiliation, and loss of enjoyment of life; has suffered and continues to suffer and was
 prevented and will continue to be prevented from performing daily activities and obtaining the
 full enjoyment of life; and has incurred and will continue to incur expenses for medical and
 psychological treatment, therapy, and counseling.

## **TWELFTH CAUSE OF ACTION**

#### (Gender Violence (Civil Code § 52.4) against all Defendants)

161. Plaintiff Doe 4 incorporates Paragraphs 1 through 160 as though fully set forth herein.

9 162. California Civil Code § 52.4 provides that gender violence is a form of sexual
10 discrimination and includes a "physical intrusion or physical invasion of a sexual nature under
11 coercive conditions..." Cal. Civ. Code § 52.4(c)(2). For purposes of this section, "gender"
12 means "sex, and includes a person's gender identity and gender expression." Cal. Civ. Code
13 § 52.4(d); Cal. Civ. Code § 51. The provision further provides that any person subjected to
14 gender violence may bring a civil action for damages against any responsible party, and may
15 seek actual, compensatory, and punitive damages therefor, or any other appropriate relief.

163. Plaintiff Doe 4 is female.

17 164. Dr. Heaps intentionally and without consent physically intruded and/or invaded
18 Plaintiff's body during medical examinations in a sexual manner in violation of Cal. Civ.
19 Code § 52.4. The conditions were coercive in that Plaintiff placed her trust and confidence in
20 Dr. Heaps as a physician and in the UC Regents as a premier provider of patient care (via
21 UCLA Health).

165. The UC Regents participated in the physical intrusion and/or invasion of
Plaintiff's body during a medical examination by either (a) the presence of chaperones or
other staff members during the medical examinations; and/or (b) UCLA staff members or
other personnel bringing Plaintiff into the examination room and directing her to remove her
clothing, knowing that Dr. Heaps would assault her in a sexual manner; and/or (c) providing
Dr. Heaps the facilities and location to assault Plaintiff in a sexual manner and touting him as
an expert in gynecological care.

5

6

7

8

16

1173773.1/22751.05002

1

5

As more fully set forth above, Plaintiff was injured as a result of the gender 166. 2 violence, and seeks all remedies provided for in California Civil Code § 52.4, including but 3 not limited to, actual damages, compensatory damages, punitive damages, costs, and attorney's fees. 4

## THIRTEENTH CAUSE OF ACTION

# (Unfair Business Practices (Business & Professions Code § 17200) against all **Defendants**)

167. Plaintiff Doe 4 incorporates Paragraphs 1 through 166 as though fully set forth herein.

168. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges, that Defendants have engaged in unlawful, unfair and/or deceptive business practices, including by allowing Dr. Heaps to engage in repeated sexual abuse and harassment of patients, including Plaintiff, and by failing to take all reasonable steps to prevent such sexual abuse and harassment from occurring. The unlawful, unfair and/or deceptive business practices also included failing to adequately and promptly investigate, vet, and evaluate individuals for employment with 16 UCLA Health and the UC Regents, as well as refusing to design, implement, and oversee 17 appropriate policies regarding sexual harassment and abuse of patients in a reasonable manner, 18 as is customary in similar healthcare and student-active environments. Further, Plaintiff is 19 informed and believes, and on that basis alleges, that Defendants engaged in unlawful, unfair, 20and/or deceptive business practices by concealing the aforementioned sexual harassment, 21 abuse, and/or molestation in order to retain other patients who were not apprised of such 22 misconduct.

23 169. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges, that Defendants 24 engaged in a common scheme, arrangement or plan to actively conceal allegations against 25sexual abusers like Dr. Heaps who were employees, agents, members, and/or otherwise 26 affiliated with UCLA Health or the UC Regents so that Defendants could maintain their public 27 image, be insulated from public scrutiny and embarrassment, and otherwise avoid the 28 detection of such abuse and abusers, all in an effort to project a false sense of safety and THEODORA ORINGHER

1 security for patients and students and benefit financially.

2 170. By engaging in the unlawful, unfair, and/or deceptive business practices
3 described above, Defendants benefitted financially to the detriment of competitors and the
4 public.

5 171. Unless restrained, Defendants will continue to engage in the unlawful, unfair,
6 and/or deceptive business practices described above, resulting in irreparable harm to Plaintiff
7 and the public.

8 172. Plaintiff seeks restitution of all amounts improperly obtained by Defendants
9 through the use of the above-described unlawful, unfair and/or deceptive business practices, as
10 well as disgorgement of any ill-gotten gains on behalf of Plaintiff and all others similarly
11 situated.

12 173. Pursuant to Section 17203 of the California Business & Professions Code and
13 available equitable powers of the Court, Plaintiff is entitled to and seeks an injunction
14 enjoining Defendants from continuing their unlawful, unfair, and/or deceptive business
15 practices. Further, Plaintiff is entitled to recover reasonable attorneys' fees pursuant to the
16 California Business & Professions Code and California Code of Civil Procedure § 1021.5.

17

18

## FOURTEENTH CAUSE OF ACTION

## (Constructive Fraud against all Defendants)

19 174. Plaintiff Doe 4 incorporates Paragraphs 1 through 173 as though fully set forth20 herein.

175. By (a) holding Dr. Heaps out as an agent and trusted employee of UCLA Health,
(b) allowing and encouraging Dr. Heaps to undertake the medical care of vulnerable patients
such as Plaintiff; and (c) holding themselves out as a preeminent healthcare facility and
provider, Defendants entered into a confidential, fiduciary and special relationship with
Plaintiff.

26 176. Defendants breached their confidential, fiduciary and special duties to Plaintiff
27 by the wrongful and negligent conduct described above, and in doing so gained an advantage
28 over Plaintiff in matters relating to Plaintiff's safety, security, and health.

1173773.1/22751.05002

<u>38</u> Complaint 177. By virtue of their confidential, fiduciary, and special relationship with Plaintiff, Defendants owed Plaintiff a duty to:

- (a) promptly and thoroughly investigate claims of sexual abuse or harassment committed by its employees, agents, or affiliates (such as Dr. Heaps) and reveal any such negative findings to Plaintiff, the community, the Medical Board, and law enforcement;
- (b) refuse to place Dr. Heaps in a position of trust and authority within the UC Regents' controlled and affiliated institutions and facilities;
- (c) refuse to hold Dr. Heaps out to Plaintiff, other patients, students, and the community at large as being a trustworthy physician in good standing, a faculty member, and authority figure; and
- (d) promptly disclose to Plaintiff, UCLA students, and the community at large the reasons for his "retirement" in June 2018.

178. On information and belief, Defendants breached their respective duties by:

- (a) failing to promptly and thoroughly investigate claims of sexual abuse or harassment against Dr. Heaps;
- (b) failing to disclose to Plaintiff, UCLA students, and the community at large the reasons for Dr. Heaps' retirement in June 2018;
- (c) issuing no warnings about Dr. Heaps;
- (d) permitting Dr. Heaps to routinely examine gynecological patients either entirely unsupervised or supervised by untrained chaperones who were derelict in their duty to report Dr. Heaps;
- (e) failing to adopt policies that mandated the use of chaperones at all gynecological visits or properly training their chaperones;
- (f) hiring at least one nurse/chaperone with a history of criminality and who, on information and belief, had alcohol and prescription drug addictions during the time in which she was rendering nurse and chaperone services to patients, including Plaintiff Doe 4;

THEODORA ORINGHER

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

- continuing to assign Dr. Heaps to duties which placed him in positions (g) of trust and authority over other patients;
- (h) continuing to impliedly represent that Dr. Heaps was safe and morally fit to give medical care and provide gynecological treatment; and
- (i) continuing to promote Dr. Heaps as a faculty member and trusted physician on the UCLA School of Medicine website even after he had forcibly "retired."

8 179. Defendant made affirmative or implied representations and nondisclosures of material fact about Dr. Heaps and his suitability to provide gynecological care to patients, and 10 knowingly and intentionally suppressed material facts about past allegations of misconduct against Dr. Heaps that the UC Regents knew or should have known about.

12 180. Given her need for medical treatment, and her trust and care in Defendants, 13 Plaintiff was vulnerable to Defendants.

14 181. At the time Defendants engaged in such suppression and acts of concealment, 15 such acts were done for the purpose of causing Plaintiff to forebear on her rights;

16 182. Defendants' conduct did reasonably cause Plaintiff to forebear on her rights, and 17 Plaintiff justifiably relied upon Defendants for information about Dr. Heaps.

18 183. The misrepresentations, suppressions, and concealment of facts by Defendants 19 were intended to and were likely to mislead Plaintiff and others to believe that Defendants had 20no knowledge of any misconduct by Dr. Heaps.

21 184. Defendants knew or should have known at the time they suppressed and/or concealed the true facts about Dr. Heaps that the resulting impressions were misleading. 22

23 185. On information and belief, Defendants suppressed and concealed the true facts 24 regarding Dr. Heaps with the purpose of, among other things: (a) preventing Plaintiff and 25others from learning that Dr. Heaps had and was continuing to sexually harass, molest, and 26 abuse patients, (b) inducing Plaintiff and other people to participate and financially support 27 Defendants' programs and enterprises; (c) preventing further reports and investigations of 28 Defendants' misconduct; (d) avoiding damage to Defendants' reputations; and (e) protecting

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

9

1 Defendants' power, status, and reputation in the community.

186. Defendants knowingly conspired and gave each other substantial assistance to perpetuate the misrepresentations, fraud, and deceit alleged herein in order to allow Dr. Heaps to remain in his position as a physician, faculty member, and doctor (or retire with a good reputation) so that they could maintain their standing in the community.

187. Plaintiff was misled by Defendants' suppression and acts of concealment, and in reliance thereon, was induced to act or not act as intended by Defendants. Specifically, Plaintiff was induced to believe there were no allegations of prior misconduct against Dr. Heaps and that he was safe to be around patients and students. Had Plaintiff known the true facts about Dr. Heaps, she would not have seen him for gynecological or other medical care, and she would have acted sooner in reporting him or pursuing her claims.

12 188. As a direct and proximate result of the UC Regents' actions and/or inactions,
13 Plaintiff has been damaged as more fully set forth above.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff Doe 4 prays for a jury trial and for judgment against
Defendants as follows:

17

18

19

THEODORA TO ORINGHER

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

14

# FOR ALL CAUSES OF ACTION

1. For compensatory damages, in an amount to be determined at trial;

2. For costs of suit;

3. For interest based on damages, as well as pre-judgment and post-judgment
interest as allowed by law;

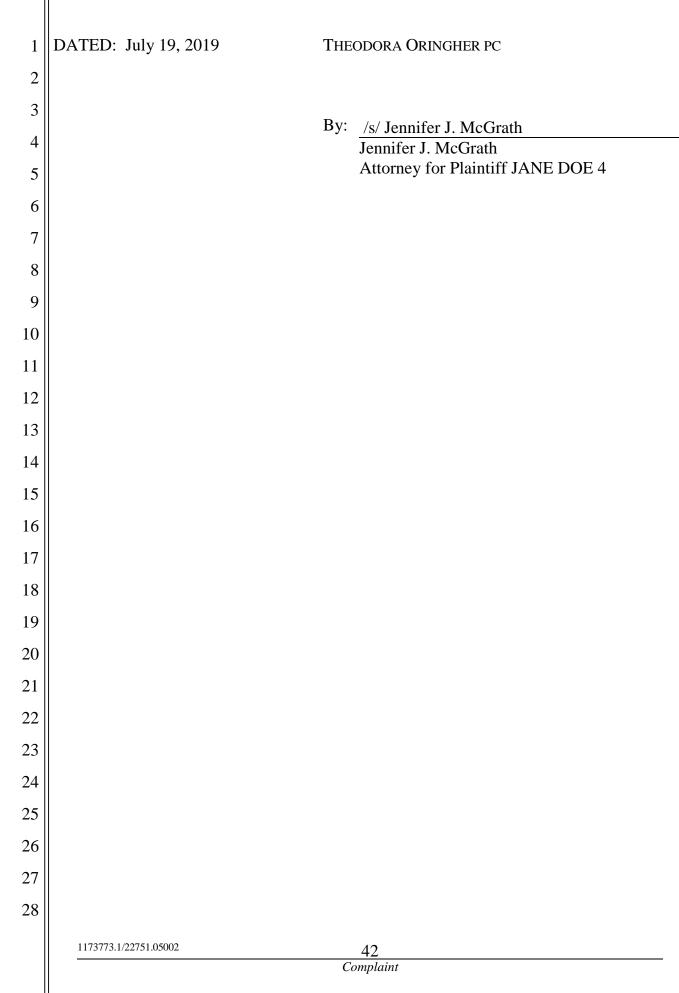
4. For declaratory and injunctive relief, including but not limited to court
supervision of the UC Regents;

- 5. For attorneys' fees as provided by statute;
- 25 6. For punitive damages as to Dr. Heaps;
- 26 7. For restitution and disgorgement; and
- 27 8. For such other and further relief as the Court may deem proper.

28

24

1173773.1/22751.05002



THEODORA TO ORINGHER

