

Plaintiff Jane Doe 2, an individual ("Plaintiff Doe 2" or "Plaintiff" or "Doe 2") hereby
 complains against Defendants Regents of the University of California ("UC Regents"), a
 California government corporation, Dr. James Heaps ("Dr. Heaps"), an individual, and Roes
 1 through 20 and alleges as follows:

#### **GENERAL ALLEGATIONS**

1. This case involves an egregious breach of trust and medical ethics by Defendants. Plaintiff Doe 2 was a private gynecological patient at UCLA Health ("UCLA Health" or "UCLA") when she was sexually abused, molested and verbally and physically harassed at the hands of serial sexual predator Defendant Dr. Heaps.

10 2. Plaintiff Doe 2 was an eighteen year old college student, seeking gynecological 11 care for the first time, when she began seeing Dr. Heaps as a patient. In July 2017, during a 12 routine transvaginal ultrasound procedure, as well during a pelvic exam, Dr. Heaps engaged in 13 medically unnecessary touching of a sexual nature. During the procedure, Dr. Heaps also 14 made grossly inappropriate and humiliating comments about Plaintiff Doe 2's physical 15 anatomy (including luridly comparing her anatomy to that of other women), some of which were couched as "compliments" about her intimate body parts. Dr. Heaps also asked Plaintiff 16 17 Doe 2 embarrassing, non-medical questions about her personal life and sex life. Both during 18 and after the procedure, Dr. Heaps made certain comments to Plaintiff Doe 2 more akin to 19 those that would be made by a romantic partner and not those that ever would, or should, be 20 made by a clinician. Alone in a darkened exam room with Dr. Heaps during the invasive 21 ultrasound procedure, Plaintiff Doe 2 felt trapped and fearful.

3. Dr. Heaps' conduct was a gross violation of the trust between the physician and
his young patient. This is especially true as every gynecological patient is, of course, at her
most vulnerable during examination of her intimate body parts and should be able to trust that
she will be treated at all times with dignity and in a nonsexual and medically appropriate
manner. Plaintiff Doe 2 was highly traumatized by Dr. Heaps' assault and humiliated and
confused by his verbal comments and harassment. Not surprisingly, however, given her age
and lack of knowledge regarding what is appropriate gynecological care, only when she later

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sought treatment from another physician did she fully realize the wrongfulness of Dr. Heaps'
 actions and words.

4. On information and belief, Dr. Heaps had privileges at Ronald Reagan UCLA Medical Center for thirty years, beginning in 1988, and provided services at UCLA Student Health from 1983 to 2010. During his tenure as an employee of Defendant UC Regents, Dr. Heaps was a very high earner for UCLA, ranking on the 2016 list of highest paid UC employees, with an annual salary of \$1,182,265, as reported in an August 28, 2017 story in the Sacramento Bee entitled, *All 35 of the University of California's highest-paid employees in 2016 were men.* Dr. Heaps was also apparently considered an OBGYN "to the stars," who was listed in the *Hollywood Reporter's* annual *Best Doctors in Los Angeles* issue in 2015.

5. Perhaps because of the millions of dollars in income that he generated for UCLA
and the fact that he had powerful patients and was celebrated in the community (as recent
times have made apparent that sexual predators so often are), Defendant UC Regents wholly
failed to protect Plaintiff Doe 2 or other vulnerable women from Dr. Heaps.

15 6. In fact, UCLA allowed Dr. Heaps to continue to examine female gynecological patients despite a history of similar complaints of misconduct and abuse, including (1) a 16 17 California Medical Board investigation in 2014 (at or near the time that UCLA apparently 18 acquired Dr. Heaps' practice), which on information and belief involved allegations of sexual 19 misconduct during a patient examination; and (2) at least one claim that he sexually harassed 20and molested a UCLA student that was posted online in a public forum in early 2015. UCLA 21 chose to ratify Dr. Heaps' conduct, allowing him to continue practicing and seeing patients 22 uninterrupted. Those patients - likely hundreds in number-were seeking routine care and 23 were unwittingly exposed to a serious threat of lasting harm.

7. In addition, on information and belief, UCLA did not even institute basic
protections in order to prevent sexual abuse of patients, including having independent,
qualified, and trained chaperones present during examinations and/or, if any such protocols
were in place, UCLA's employees did not follow such protocols. Nor, on information and
belief, did UCLA train or supervise its employees so as to make them aware of how to

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intervene should any medically unnecessary or inappropriate conduct occur, nor how to report 1 2 such misconduct. No chaperone was present during the July 2017 incident involving Jane 3 Doe 2.

8. 4 On information and belief, in or about late June 2018, Dr. Heaps was forced to 5 resign. UCLA, however, chose to protect itself and Dr. Heaps and keep incidents of sexual 6 misconduct relating to Dr. Heaps under wraps. In or about mid-June 2018, UCLA sent a letter 7 to patients of Dr. Heaps, stating that "it is with mixed emotions" that UCLA announces Dr. 8 Heaps' "retirement." UCLA then continued to feature Dr. Heaps on the webpages of UCLA 9 Health and of the David Geffen School of Medicine for nearly a year following, allowing Dr. 10 Heaps and UCLA to save face in the community, a community unwittingly exposed to a sexual predator by Defendants.

Every woman should-of course-at all times be protected from sexual assault 12 9. 13 and harassment; to be clear, however, Plaintiff Doe 2 is not one of Dr. Heaps' powerful 14 Hollywood patients. She was, and is a young student, just starting out in life and working two 15 jobs, haunted by memories and flashbacks of an assault and harassment by Dr. Heaps.

16 10. Dr. Heaps' actions and the inaction of the UC Regents and its employees (both 17 before and after Plaintiff's horrific encounter with Dr. Heaps as described herein), have caused 18 Plaintiff Doe 2 tremendous and lasting harm, including feelings of fear and powerlessness, 19 symptoms of post-traumatic stress disorder, and other physical and emotional manifestations 20of the severe emotional distress that she has suffered.

21 11. Dr. Heaps has now been arrested and charged with three felony counts, 22 including in connection with alleged sexual battery of two of his former patients. When Dr. 23 Heaps was arrested, and publicity with regard to his misconduct was all but inevitable, the UC 24 Regents changed course, then issuing a public statement contending that Dr. Heaps was 25"terminated" and that UCLA has purportedly taken corrective action. This is a far cry from 26the previous communication to patients announcing Dr. Heaps' "retirement," a 27 communication that failed to alert the community to his misconduct or offer any assistance or 28 support to Plaintiff Doe 2 or other victims.

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#### **BACKGROUND FACTS**

#### **Defendant Dr. Heaps Provides Gynecological Services to UCLA Patients**

12. Upon information and belief, beginning in the early 1990s, Dr. Heaps was in private practice as an OBGYN at an office located at 100 Medical Plaza in Westwood. On further information and belief, in or about February 2014, Dr. Heaps' private practice was acquired by the UC Regents and Dr. Heaps was hired by the UC Regents as a full-time gynecologist at UCLA Health, with a purported specialty in gynecologic oncology.

8 13. In that role, on information and belief, Dr. Heaps continued to provide gynecological services to women, including Plaintiff Doe 2, at his office located at 100 9 10 Medical Plaza in Westwood. On further information and belief, Dr. Heaps had privileges at Ronald Reagan UCLA Medical Center from 1988 to 2018, where he performed procedures 12 and provided services to hospitalized female patients. On further information and belief, Dr. 13 Heaps was a professor at the University of California Los Angeles David Geffen School of Medicine. 14

15 14. On information and belief, Dr. Heaps also at times provided gynecological services to students at the UCLA Student Health Center between 1983 and 2010. In addition, 16 17 in the early 2000s and at other times, on information and belief, Dr. Heaps and his then-18 partner regularly advertised their gynecological practice in *The Daily Bruin*, UCLA's daily 19 student newspaper, presumably to attract female UCLA students as patients.

2015. At all times herein alleged, Dr. Heaps was an agent, servant, and/or employee of 21 Defendant UC Regents and its medical clinics, facilities, and locations, and/or was under its 22 complete control and/or direct supervision. It was through this position of access, trust, and 23 authority that Dr. Heaps sexually exploited and abused Plaintiff Doe 2.

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#### UCLA Turns a Blind Eye to Sexual Abuse and Harassment by Dr. Heaps

25 16. UCLA holds itself out as a provider of high quality medical care for women, 26stating on the UCLA Health website that it is one of the "premier providers of modern 27 medicine to the Los Angeles area and the nation" and that its Obstetrics and Gynecology 28 department is "dedicated to providing comprehensive and personal care for women." UCLA

also publicly touts its purported "serious commitment to addressing and preventing sexual
 violence and sexual harassment."

3 17. During Dr. Heaps' tenure at UCLA, however, Plaintiff is informed and believes,
4 and on this basis alleges, that Dr. Heaps sexually abused and molested a number of his female
5 patients, including Plaintiff Doe 2, through the use of his position and authority as a full-time
6 gynecologist employed by the UC Regents.

18. It is unknown to Plaintiff Doe 2 what background information the UC Regents sought from Dr. Heaps in advance of his being hired at UCLA (and his practice acquired by the UC Regents) in or about February 2014. It is unclear whether the UC Regents did any independent investigation of Dr. Heaps or his background when they sought to employ him to provide gynecological services to female patients at his UCLA Health office and at Ronald Reagan UCLA Medical Center.

13 19. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on this basis alleges, however, that the 14 California Medical Board investigated Dr. Heaps in or about 2014—during, on information 15 and belief-a time in which Dr. Heaps' practice was being acquired by and when he was being hired as an employee of the UC Regents (the "2014 Medical Board Investigation"). On 16 17 information and belief, the 2014 Medical Board investigation arose from an allegation that Dr. 18 Heaps acted in a medically inappropriate and sexual manner during a patient examination. On 19 information and belief, the UC Regents had knowledge that the 2014 Medical Board 20 Investigation was taking place at the time that it was ongoing. On information and belief, the 21 UC Regents failed to take corrective action.

22 20. In or about January 2015, during Dr. Heaps' tenure at UCLA Health, a report 23 of sexually inappropriate conduct by Dr. Heaps was posted on Yelp, a public review 24 website. The young woman who posted on Yelp stated that the misconduct she alleged, 25 which included Dr. Heaps groping her breast and making inappropriate comments during a 26 post-operative appointment with her, had occurred several years prior to her Yelp post and 27 while she was a UCLA student. The woman who posted on Yelp detailed her experience 28 with this harassment and molestation by Dr. Heaps and its aftermath, stating that, "7 years

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later, I still feel violated."

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2 21. Subsequent to the 2014 Medical Board Investigation, and despite the existence
3 of at least one accusation of sexual misconduct on a public website detailed above, Dr. Heaps
4 continued to practice as a UCLA gynecologist, both in his UCLA Health office and, on
5 information and belief, at Ronald Reagan UCLA Medical Center. As discussed above, Dr.
6 Heaps was paid one of the highest salaries of any UC system employee in 2016 and, on
7 information and belief, in other years during his UCLA tenure.

## Plaintiff Doe 2 Is Sexually Battered and Harassed by Dr. Heaps During a Routine Gynecological Procedure

10 22. Several years after the reported incidents detailed above, and only weeks after her eighteenth birthday, Plaintiff Doe 2 sought gynecological care (for the first time in her 11 12 life) at the office of Dr. Heaps. On two occasions, on or about September 23 and October 18, 13 2016, Plaintiff Doe 2 was treated by Carla V. Saldibar, who was, on information and belief a 14 Physician's Assistant providing services at Dr. Heaps' office. On or about May 10, 2017, 15 Plaintiff Doe 2 was first seen by Dr. Heaps. During this visit, Dr. Heaps made Plaintiff Doe 2 16 feel comfortable and garnered her trust and confidence in his professionalism and medical 17 skills.

18 23. On or about July 13, 2017, Plaintiff Doe 2 had a second appointment with Dr.
19 Heaps. At that appointment, Dr. Heaps performed a transvaginal ultrasound, a routine
20 procedure which involves the insertion into the vagina of an ultrasound wave-producing
21 device, called a transducer, to produce images of the organs in the pelvic region.

22 24. During the ultrasound, Dr. Heaps engaged in grossly inappropriate and
23 unprofessional conduct towards Plaintiff Doe 2, including: sexual touching of her genitals.
24 Dr. Heaps also engaged in inappropriate touching during a pelvic examination of Plaintiff
25 Doe 2. Both during and after the ultrasound, Dr. Heaps made inappropriate comments of a
26 sexual nature to Plaintiff Doe 2, including comparing her anatomy to that of other women he
27 had "seen" and making other comments about her anatomy. Dr. Heaps couched certain of
28 his comments as "compliments" about Plaintiff Doe 2's intimate body parts. Dr. Heaps also

asked Plaintiff Doe 2 non-medically relevant questions about her personal and sex life.
 These comments and questions, especially in light of the fact that this verbal harassment
 happened simultaneously with physical sexual abuse, caused Plaintiff Doe 2 tremendous
 upset, embarrassment and induced long-lasting feelings of shame. Dr. Heaps' conduct was
 sexual in nature and constituted sexual battery, sexual harassment and other civil wrongs
 detailed herein.

25. Plaintiff Doe 2 was forced to endure this mistreatment, abuse and harassment while alone with Dr. Heaps in a darkened exam room in which Dr. Heaps was performing the invasive ultrasound procedure. As a result, Plaintiff Doe 2 felt extreme anxiety and fear during the time in which the incident was occurring and has experienced ongoing distress in the months and years following. Plaintiff Doe 2 later sought therapy to help her process and deal with the trauma of the events described herein.

26. Plaintiff Doe 2 did not make a report of this abuse and harassment because of
her overwhelming feelings of shame and humiliation, as well her lack of full understanding of
what conduct and communications were appropriate during the course of a gynecological
examination or procedure. Being only eighteen years old and having no experience with
gynecologists, gynecological exams or procedures, Plaintiff Doe 2 did not know or understand
the full extent to which Dr. Heaps had violated her trust and his obligations to provide her
medically appropriate care.

2027. In or about August 2017, Plaintiff Doe 2 again sought gynecological care. Not 21 wanting to return to Dr. Heaps' office for treatment, she underwent an examination at an 22 urgent care office unaffiliated with UCLA. The physician who performed that examination 23 did so in a clinically appropriate manner and was accompanied at all times by a female nurse 24 , who acted as a chaperone. At that time, Plaintiff more fully realized that the treatment she 25had received at her July 2017 appointment with Dr. Heaps was inappropriate and that neither his conduct nor his verbal comments (including "compliments" about her intimate body 2627 parts) and questions to her were medically necessary. That further realization brought with 28 it new and additional feelings of distress, anger, shame, embarrassment and anxiety that

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1 || haunt Plaintiff Doe 2 to this day.

2 28. On information and belief, UCLA did not have in place a policy that mandated
3 the presence of an independent and trained chaperone during intimate gynecological
4 examinations. If such a policy was in place at the time of Dr. Heaps sexual misconduct
5 towards Plaintiff Doe 2, it was not followed by UCLA nor its employees, including Dr. Heaps.
6 Rather, eighteen year old Plaintiff Doe 2 found herself alone in an exam room with Dr. Heaps
7 while he touched her inappropriately and made lascivious comments to her.

8 29. On further information and belief, in or about early December 2017, another
9 female patient of Dr. Heaps alleged sexual misconduct of a similar nature against Dr. Heaps
10 and made a report to UCLA. Plaintiff Doe 2 is likewise informed and believes that at some
11 point in early or mid-2018, the California Medical Board initiated an investigation of similar
12 claims of misconduct against Dr. Heaps.

13 30. On further information and belief, on or about June 30, 2018, Dr. Heaps ceased providing services to patients through UCLA Health. On information and belief, on or 14 15 about, June 19, 2018, UCLA Health sent a letter, authored by Dr. Deborah Krakow, MD, 16 Professor and Chair of the Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology and Professor of 17 Human Genetics and Orthopedic Surgery, David Geffen School of Medicine at UCLA, to 18 patients of Dr. Heaps. In that letter, Dr. Krakow stated that "[i]t is with mixed emotions that I announce the retirement of Dr. James Heaps" (the "Announcement"). At the time that 19 20UCLA Health sent the Announcement to patients of Dr. Heaps, UCLA Health was aware of 21 specific allegations against Dr. Heaps made by another patient and of the then-ongoing 22 California Medical Board Investigation of Dr. Heaps.

31. Plaintiff Doe received this letter in or about June 2018. The letter did not
explain what were, on information and belief, the true circumstances surrounding the
departure of Dr. Heaps from his UCLA practice, i.e., his forced retirement following
investigation of sexual misconduct allegations. As a result, the Announcement failed to alert
Plaintiff Doe 2 that her fears that Dr. Heaps had acted in an improper manner towards her
were legitimate or offer her any support or assistance.

1 32. All of the actions of Dr. Heaps alleged in the following causes of action were 2 ratified and approved by the officers or managing agents of the UC Regents. Further, the 3 UC Regents had notice of Dr. Heaps' unfitness in advance of his sexual battery and 4 harassment of Plaintiff Doe 2. Despite this notice, the UC Regents allowed Dr. Heaps to 5 remain employed and left him in a position where he could molest, batter, and harass 6 Plaintiff Doe 2 and other patients.

33. The UC Regents condoned and ratified the conduct of Dr. Heaps by their advance notice of Dr. Heaps' unfitness at work, by their failure to make required reports of suspected abuse, and by their failure to take immediate corrective action to protect Plaintiff Doe 2 and other patients from further harm after reports—and formal California Medical Board investigations—of Dr. Heaps' sexual assault of patients.

34. As discussed throughout, Defendant UC Regents also failed to put in place
appropriate safeguards to prevent foreseeable harm to female gynecological patients, including
imposition of a policy providing for the mandatory presence of an independent and
appropriately trained chaperone, to prevent, deter and report any misconduct in the context of
gynecological examinations and procedures. Defendant UC Regents also failed adequately (or
at all) to train its employees and agents in how to recognize and report any sexual or medical
battery or harassment.

35. Dr. Heaps' misconduct and the UC Regents' cover up has resulted in
tremendous harm to Plaintiff Doe 2. The physical and psychological aftermath of her
appointment with Dr. Heaps have been severe for Plaintiff Doe 2. She has suffered from
shock, humiliation, embarrassment and other forms of severe emotional distress, both in the
terrible moments when she was being assaulted and harassed by Dr. Heaps and in the time
since. This has resulted in sleeplessness, lack of focus, anxiety, flashbacks, and other physical
and psychological manifestations of the distress caused by Defendants' egregious acts.

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#### THE PARTIES

27 36. Plaintiff Jane Doe 2 is a student and currently resides in the County of Los
28 Angeles, State of California.

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37. 1 Defendant UC Regents is, and at all times relevant hereto was, a California 2 Corporation having its principal place of business in the State of California. Upon information 3 and belief, the UC Regents is the governing body of the University of California and exercises 4 the ultimate dominion and control of the same.

38. Plaintiff Doe 2 is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges, that UC Regents owned, operated, and maintained UCLA Health, through which medical services were provided to Plaintiff Doe 2, pursuant to licenses issued by the California State Department of Health and provided health care as healthcare facilities.

9 39. Plaintiff Doe 2 is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges, that 10 Defendant Dr. Heaps is, and at all times relevant hereto was, an individual residing in the State of California. At all times mentioned herein, Dr. Heaps was a physician licensed by the State of California to practice medicine, and was the employee and/or agent of the UC Regents.

13 40. Plaintiff Doe 2 is ignorant of the true names and capacities of defendants sued as 14 Roe Nos. 1 through 20, inclusive, and sues these Roe defendants by these fictitious names. 15 Plaintiff Doe 2 will amend this Complaint to allege their true names and capacities when they 16 have been ascertained or upon proof at trial. Plaintiff Doe 2 alleges that each of the fictitiously 17 named Roe defendants is legally responsible in some manner for the occurrences and damages 18 alleged herein and/or is jointly and severally liable for the obligations of the other defendants.

19 41. Plaintiff Doe 2 is informed and believes, and based thereon alleges, that at all 20times relevant each of the defendants, including the Roe Defendants, was the agent, employee, 21 manager, supervisor, owner, servant and joint venturer of each of the remaining Defendants 22 and that in doing the things alleged, was acting within the course, scope and authority of such 23 agency, employment, supervision, management, ownership and joint venture, and with the 24 consent and permission of each of the other Defendants. Unless otherwise indicated, all 25 Defendants, including the Roe Defendants, are collectively referred to herein as the "Defendants." 26

27 42. Plaintiff Doe 2 is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges, that, in 28 addition to its own independent conduct, UC Regents is vicariously liable for the acts,

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misconduct, and omissions—both negligent and intentional—of Dr. Heaps and its other
employees, as more particularly described above, pursuant to the doctrine of *respondeat superior* and Cal. Gov't Code § 815.2. Dr. Heaps and others were acting in the course and
scope of their employment at the time of the allegations herein.

5 43. Once the 90 day wait period pursuant to CCP § 364 expires without resolution,
6 Plaintiff Doe 2 intends to amend her complaint to add a claim of professional negligence
7 against Defendants.

8 44. In the event that Dr. Heaps is convicted of felonies for the conduct alleged
9 herein, Plaintiff Doe 2 requests leave to amend this Complaint, such that a request for
10 attorneys' fees can be made against Dr. Heaps and Defendants pursuant to Code of Civil
11 Procedure § 1021.4.

## JURISDICTION AND VENUE

45. This Court has personal jurisdiction of the UC Regents as it is, and at all times relevant hereto was, a California corporation doing business in California.

46. This Court has personal jurisdiction of Dr. Heaps as he is, and at all times
relevant hereto was, an individual residing in the State of California.

47. At least some of the wrongful acts alleged herein occurred in the County of Los
18 Angeles; thus venue is properly in the County of Los Angeles.

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## FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION

(Violations of Unruh Act against All Defendants: Civil Code § 51)

48. Plaintiff Doe 2 incorporates Paragraphs 1 through 47 as though fully set forth
herein.

49. Plaintiff Doe 2's civil rights were violated by Defendants when they abused and
harassed Plaintiff Doe 2 and when they intentionally and fraudulently concealed complaints of
sexual exploitation, sexual abuse, sexual harassment and molestation by Dr. Heaps from
Plaintiff Doe 2, as well as other patients. Plaintiff had a right to be free from gender
discrimination, sexual molestation, abuse and harassment under the Unruh Civil Rights Act.

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- 50. The Defendants were acting under the color of their authority and in the scope of

51. The Defendants denied Plaintiff full and equal accommodations, advantages, facilities, privileges and healthcare services because of her gender, by allowing Dr. Heaps unfettered access to sexually abuse and harass Plaintiff Doe 2, by and through his position of authority as a UCLA Health gynecologist, by actively concealing from Plaintiff the knowledge that Dr. Heaps was a serial sexual predator, which the UC Regents enabled and which conduct the UC Regents ratified.

8 52. By employing and retaining Dr. Heaps as a gynecologist at UCLA Health, 9 despite their knowledge of reports of Dr. Heaps' sexually abusive nature, Defendants exposed 10 female patients, including Plaintiff Doe 2, to Dr. Heaps' sexual abuse and harassment. Defendants' retention of Dr. Heaps denied Plaintiff Doe 2, and all of their other female 12 patients, full and equal access to safe medical facilities, treatment and services, based upon 13 their gender.

14 53. The substantial motivating reason for the UC Regents' conduct of actively 15 concealing numerous complaints of Dr. Heaps' sexually abusive nature was Plaintiff's gender, 16 as Defendants knew that only its female patients would seek gynecological treatment from 17 Defendant Heaps and, thus, would be unwittingly subjected to his sexual battery and 18 harassment.

19 54. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' tortious acts, omissions, 20wrongful conduct and breaches of their duties, Plaintiff has suffered substantial economic 21 injury. Plaintiff's general, special, and consequential damage are in an amount to be proven at 22 trial, but in no event less than the minimum jurisdictional amount of this Court.

23 55. As a further direct and proximate result of Defendants' collective and concerted 24 wrongful actions, as herein alleged, Plaintiff Doe 2 has been hurt in her health, strength and 25activity. Plaintiff has sustained permanent and continuing injury to her nervous systems and 26person, which has caused and continues to cause great mental, physical and nervous pain, 27 suffering, fright, upset, grief, worry and shock in an amount according to proof at trial but in 28 no event less than the jurisdictional minimum requirements of this Court.

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#### **SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION**

(Violations of Bane Act against All Defendants: Civil Code § 52.1)

56. Plaintiff Doe 2 incorporates Paragraphs 1 through 55 as though fully set forth herein.

57. Defendants' actions, as alleged herein, have had and will continue to interfere with Plaintiff Doe 2's right to be free from gender discrimination in the form of sexual harassment, codified under Cal. Civ. Code § 52.1.

8 58. During Plaintiff Doe 2's time as a patient at UCLA Health, Defendants engaged 9 in oppressive and unlawful tactics in abusing and harassing Plaintiff Doe 2, as well as 10 ignoring, concealing, and suppressing Plaintiff Doe 2's and other patient's complaints of being 11 sexually exploited and abused by Dr. Heaps. Plaintiff was threatened, intimidated and coerced 12 by Dr. Heaps' intimidating and humiliating conduct during her assault, as well as the 13 conspiratorial silence and inaction of UCLA Health's staff. These intentional acts of 14 concealment of Dr. Heaps' abusive behavior violated Plaintiff Doe 2's right to be free from 15 discrimination on the basis of her gender, under Cal. Civ. Code § 52.1.

59. Defendants' wrongful conduct was intended to, and did successfully interfere
with Plaintiff Doe 2's Constitutional Rights to be free from gender discrimination and
harassment, as well as interfered with her rights of Due Process under the United States'
Constitution, specifically the Fifth and Fourteenth Amendments.

20 60. Defendants unlawfully and wrongfully used, or employed others to wrongfully
21 use, threats, intimidation, harassment, violence, and coercion over Plaintiff's person, to which
22 Plaintiff had no relief except to submit to the Defendants' wrongful threats, intimidation,
23 harassment, violence, and coercion, which rendered Plaintiff's submission involuntary.

24 61. Defendants' above-noted actions were the legal and proximate causes of
25 physical, psychological, and emotional damages, and damage to Plaintiff Doe 2, who has
26 suffered and continue to suffer to this day. The actions of Defendants have also resulted in
27 Plaintiff Doe 2 incurring, and will require her to incur into the future, expenses for medical
28 and psychological treatment, therapy, and counseling.

62. As a result of the above-described conduct, Plaintiff suffered and continues to suffer great pain of mind and body, shock, emotional distress, physical manifestations of emotional distress, embarrassment, loss of self-esteem, disgrace, humiliation, and loss of enjoyment of life; has suffered and continues to suffer and was prevented and will continue to be prevented from performing daily activities and obtaining the full enjoyment of life; and has incurred and will continue to incur expenses for medical and psychological treatment, therapy, and counseling.

8 63. In subjecting Plaintiff to the wrongful treatment described herein, Defendants 9 acted willfully and maliciously with the intent to harm Plaintiff, and in conscious disregard of 10 Plaintiff Doe 2's rights, entitling Plaintiff Doe 2 to compensatory damages in a sum to be 11 shown according to proof, emotional distress damages in a sum to be shown according to 12 proof, punitive and/or exemplary damages (with regard to Dr. Heaps), attorney's fees, other 13 damages pursuant to Civil Code section 52(b)(1), and a temporary restraining order or a preliminary or permanent injunction ordering Defendants to refrain from conduct or activities 14 15 as alleged herein, stating "VIOLATION OF THIS ORDER IS A CRIME PUNISHABLE UNDER SECTION 422.77 OF THE PENAL CODE," and other such relief as the court deems 16 17 proper.

18 64. In subjecting Plaintiff Doe 2 to the wrongful treatment herein described, Dr.
19 Heaps acted willfully and maliciously with the intent to harm Plaintiff, and in conscious
20 disregard of Plaintiff Doe 2's Rights, so as to constitute malice and oppression under
21 California Civil Code section 3294. Plaintiff Doe 2 is therefore entitled to the recovery of
22 punitive damages against Dr. Heaps, in an amount to be determined according to proof.

# (Committing and Enabling Sexual Harassment against All Defendants: Civil Code § 51.9)

THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION

26 65. Plaintiff Doe 2 incorporates Paragraphs 1 through 64 as though fully set forth27 herein.

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- 66. During Plaintiff Doe 2's time as a patient at UCLA Health, Defendants
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intentionally, recklessly and wantonly committed, enabled, and omitted, acts which resulted in
 harmful and offensive contact with intimate parts of Plaintiff Doe 2's person, including but not
 limited to sexual touching and molestation during a pelvic exam and procedure, without
 medical justification, all under the supervision of Defendant the UC Regents.

67. During Plaintiff Doe 2's time as a patient at UCLA Health, Defendants also intentionally, recklessly and wantonly made, and enabled, sexual and exploitative statements and questions of a prurient nature, based on Plaintiff's gender that were unwelcome, pervasive and severe, all under the supervision of Defendant the UC Regents.

9 68. The incidents of abuse outlined herein took place while Plaintiff Doe 2 was
10 under the control of Dr. Heaps and Defendant UC Regents in their capacities and positions as
11 a physician and as supervisors of physicians, medical professionals, and other staff at
12 Defendants' premises, and while acting specifically on behalf of Defendants' herein.

69. Because of Plaintiff Doe 2's relationships with Defendants Dr. Heaps and the
UC Regents, Dr. Heaps' status as a prominent and highly compensated gynecologist employed
by the Defendant UC Regents and promoted on the UCLA Health website as a highly skilled
physician, and Plaintiff Doe 2's vulnerability as a gynecological patient, Plaintiff Doe 2 was
unable to easily terminate the relationship she had with the Defendants.

70. Because of Dr. Heaps' status, position of authority, physical seclusion of
Plaintiff Doe 2, her mental and emotional state, vulnerable position and fear that she would be
harmed, she was unable to, did not, and could not, give consent to such acts.

21 71. Even though Defendant UC Regents knew or should have known of these 22 pervasive, illegal and inappropriate activities by Dr. Heaps, the UC Regents did nothing to 23 investigate, supervise or monitor Dr. Heaps to ensure the safety of the patients in their charge. 24 Nor did Defendant UC Regents put in place—or enforce—safeguards to prevent foreseeable 25harm to female gynecological patients, including imposition of a policy providing for the 26mandatory presence of an independent and properly trained chaperone, to prevent, deter and 27 report any misconduct in the context of gynecological examinations and procedures. 28 Defendant UC Regents also failed adequately (or at all) to train its employees and agents in

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1 how to recognize and report any sexual or medical battery or harassment.

72. With regard specifically to the liability hereunder of Defendant UC Regents, a
corporation is a "person" within the meaning of Civil Code Section 51.9, which subjects
persons to liability for sexual harassment within a business, service or professional
relationship, and such an entity defendant may be held liable under this Statute for the acts of
its employees. *C.R. v. Tenet Healthcare Corp.*, 169 Cal.App.4th 1094 (2009). Further,
principles of ratification apply when the principal ratifies the agent's originally unauthorized
harassment, as is alleged to have occurred herein.

9 73. Defendants' conduct (and the conduct of their agents, servants and/or
10 employees) was a breach of their duties to Plaintiff Doe 2.

74. As a result of the above-described conduct, Plaintiff has suffered and continues
to suffer great pain of mind and body, shock, emotional distress, physical manifestations of
emotional distress including embarrassment, loss of self-esteem, disgrace, humiliation, and
loss of enjoyment of life; has suffered and continues to suffer and was prevented and will
continue to be prevented from performing daily activities and obtaining the full enjoyment of
life; and/or has incurred and will continue to incur expenses for medical and psychological
treatment, therapy, and counseling.

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## FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION

(Battery against All Defendants)

20 75. Plaintiff Doe 2 incorporates Paragraphs 1 through 74 as though fully set forth
21 herein.

76. During the course of treatment of Plaintiff Doe 2, Dr. Heaps used his powers and
abilities as a physician, and his knowledge and background and access to Plaintiff Doe 2, to
sexually assault Plaintiff Doe 2, knowing that she would be vulnerable to this type of sexual
assault. Dr. Heaps engaged in sexual touching of her genitals during a routine ultrasound
procedure and pelvic examination.

27 77. Had Dr. Heaps not been in a position of power and authority over Plaintiff Doe 2
28 and had she not been treated by Defendants, she would have never permitted such sexual

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contact by Dr. Heaps, which acts constituted a harmful or offensive touching and battery upon
 her person.

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78. Plaintiff Doe 2 did not consent to the sexualized touching and sexual contact.
79. Dr. Heaps' conduct was within the course and scope of his employment with
Defendants, and each of them, and was ratified by Defendants and each of them who had
advance notice of this misconduct. All of the conduct occurred during the course and scope of
Dr. Heaps' employment at UCLA. Plaintiff suffered severe emotional distress and physical
injury as a result of Dr. Heaps' misconduct and damages as otherwise alleged in this
complaint.

10 80. Even though Defendant UC Regents knew or should have known of these pervasive, illegal and inappropriate activities by Dr. Heaps, the UC Regents did nothing to 11 12 investigate, supervise or monitor Dr. Heaps to ensure the safety of the patients in his charge. 13 Nor did Defendant UC Regents put in place—or enforce—safeguards to prevent foreseeable 14 harm to female gynecological patients, including imposition of a policy providing for the 15 mandatory presence of a properly trained independent chaperone, to prevent, deter and report 16 any misconduct in the context of gynecological examinations and procedures. Defendant UC 17 Regents also failed adequately (or at all) to train its employees and agents in how to recognize 18 and report any sexual or medical battery or harassment.

19 81. In doing the acts alleged herein, Dr. Heaps used the power and authority 20conferred upon him by Defendants the UC Regents to get access to patients such as Plaintiff 21 Doe 2. It is predictable and foreseeable, given Defendants' negligent supervision of Dr. 22 Heaps, and failure to put in place-or enforce-safeguards to prevent foreseeable harm to 23 female gynecological patients, that someone in Dr. Heaps' position would abuse the power 24 and authority the UC Regents conferred upon him by engaging in assaultive conduct. As 25such, Dr. Heaps' conduct is incident to his agency with the UC Regents, so as to be fairly attributable to them. 26

27 82. As a proximate result of the above, Plaintiff Doe 2 suffered damages as
28 otherwise alleged in this Complaint.

83. Dr. Heaps' conduct alleged herein was despicable, and was done willfully and/or 2 with a conscious disregard of Plaintiff's Rights, and/or intentionally, or maliciously, or in 3 reckless disregard of the high probability of injury to Plaintiff and others. Defendants, and 4 each of them, were in a special relationship with Plaintiff Doe 2 by virtue of the fact that she 5 was a patient at UCLA Health and receiving their services.

84. 6 Defendants, and each of them, further knew that Plaintiff Doe 2 was especially 7 vulnerable and susceptible to injury by persons such as Dr. Heaps in the absence of adequate 8 supervision, and by reason of the authority the UC Regents vested in Dr. Heaps. The UC 9 Regents acted in conscious disregard of the rights and safety of Plaintiff by ignoring the 10 danger posed by Dr. Heaps, and by putting him in a position of trust and authority over 11 Plaintiff Doe 2, and failing to take proper steps to protect Plaintiff Doe 2 and other patients. It 12 was reasonably foreseeable Plaintiff Doe 2 would receive physical injury and severe 13 emotional distress as a result of Dr. Heaps' malfeasance. Defendant UC Regents' conduct in 14 this regard was done with the intent to cause injury to Plaintiff Doe 2 and/or done with a 15 conscious disregard of the rights and safety of Plaintiff.

16 85. In subjecting Plaintiff Doe 2 to the wrongful treatment herein described, 17 Defendant Heaps acted willfully and maliciously with the intent to harm Plaintiff, and in 18 conscious disregard of Plaintiff Doe 2's Rights, so as to constitute malice and oppression 19 under California Civil Code section 3294. Plaintiff Doe 2 is therefore entitled to the recovery 20 of punitive damages against Defendant Heaps, in an amount to be determined according to 21 proof.

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## FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION

## (Sexual Battery against All Defendants: Civil Code Section 1708.5)

24 86. Plaintiff Doe 2 incorporates Paragraphs 1 through 85 as though fully set forth 25herein.

26 87. During Plaintiff Doe 2's time as a patient with Defendants, Dr. Heaps 27 intentionally, recklessly, and wantonly did acts which were intended to, and did, result in 28 harmful and offensive contact with intimate parts of Plaintiff Doe 2's person, including but not limited to, sexual touching of her genitals during a routine ultrasound procedure and pelvic
 examination, without medical justification, all while Dr. Heaps acted in the course and scope
 of his employment with the UC Regents.

88. Dr. Heaps did the aforementioned acts with the intent to cause a harmful or
offensive contact with an intimate part of Plaintiff Doe 2's person that would offend a
reasonable sense of personal dignity. Further, said acts did cause a harmful or offensive
contact with an intimate part of Plaintiff Doe 2's person that would offend a reasonable sense
of personal dignity.

9 89. Had Dr. Heaps not been in a position of power and authority over Plaintiff Doe 2
10 and had she not been treated by Defendants, she would have never permitted such sexual
11 contact by Dr. Heaps.

12 90. Plaintiff Doe 2 did not consent to this sexualized touching and sexual contact. 13 91. Dr. Heaps' conduct was within the course and scope of his employment with 14 Defendants, and each of them, and was ratified by Defendants and each of them who had 15 advance notice of this misconduct. All of the conduct occurred during the course and scope of 16 Dr. Heaps' employment at UCLA. Plaintiff suffered severe emotional distress and physical 17 injury as a result of Dr. Heaps' misconduct and damages as otherwise alleged in this complaint. 18

19 92. Even though Defendant UC Regents knew or should have known of these 20pervasive, illegal and inappropriate activities by Dr. Heaps, Defendant UC Regents did 21 nothing to investigate, supervise or monitor Dr. Heaps to ensure the safety of the patients in 22 their charge. Nor did Defendant UC Regents put in place - or enforce-safeguards to prevent 23 foreseeable harm to female gynecological patients, including imposition of a policy providing 24 for the mandatory presence of an independent and properly trained chaperone, to prevent, 25deter and report any misconduct in the context of gynecological examinations and procedures. 26Defendant UC Regents also failed adequately (or at all) to train its employees and agents in 27 how to recognize and report any sexual or medical battery or harassment.

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93. In doing the acts alleged herein, Dr. Heaps used the power and authority

3 failure put in place—or enforgy gynecological patients, that sor authority the UC Regents confert Heaps' conduct is incident to his them.
8 94. As a proximate rootherwise alleged in this Completion otherwise alleged in this Completion otherwise alleged in this Completion 10 conduct, Plaintiff Doe 2 sustained damage in an amount to be show 12 95. Plaintiff Doe 2 is Heaps was oppressive, malicion conscious disregard for the right disregard of Plaintiff Doe 2's rootherwise alleged in the right disregard of Plaintiff Doe 2's rootherwise alleged in the right disregard of Plaintiff Doe 2's rootherwise alleged in the right disregard of Plaintiff Doe 2's rootherwise alleged in the right disregard of Plaintiff Doe 2's rootherwise alleged in the right disregard of Plaintiff Doe 2's rootherwise alleged in the right disregard of Plaintiff Doe 2's rootherwise alleged in the right disregard of Plaintiff Doe 2's rootherwise alleged in the right disregard of Plaintiff Doe 2's rootherwise alleged in the rootherwise alleged in the right disregard of Plaintiff Doe 2's rootherwise alleged in the rootherwise all

It is predictable and foreseeable, given Defendants' negligent supervision of Dr. Heaps, and failure put in place—or enforce—safeguards to prevent foreseeable harm to female gynecological patients, that someone in Dr. Heaps' position would abuse the power and authority the UC Regents conferred upon him by engaging in assaultive conduct. As such, Dr. Heaps' conduct is incident to his agency with the UC Regents, so as to be fairly attributable to them. 94. As a proximate result of the above. Plaintiff Doe 2 suffered damages as

conferred upon him by Defendant UC Regents to get access to patients such as Plaintiff Doe 2.

94. As a proximate result of the above, Plaintiff Doe 2 suffered damages as otherwise alleged in this Complaint. As a direct, legal, and proximate result of Dr. Heaps' conduct, Plaintiff Doe 2 sustained serious and permanent injury to her person, all of his damage in an amount to be shown according to proof and within the jurisdiction of the Court.

95. Plaintiff Doe 2 is informed and based thereon alleges that the conduct of Dr. Heaps was oppressive, malicious, and despicable in that it was intentional and done in conscious disregard for the rights and safety of others, and was carried out with a conscious disregard of Plaintiff Doe 2's right to be free from tortious behavior, such as to constitute oppression, fraud, or malice pursuant to California Civil Code section 3294, entitling Plaintiff Doe 2 to punitive damages against Dr. Heaps in an amount appropriate to punish and set an example of Dr. Heaps and send a cautionary message to others similarly situated.

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## **SIXTH CAUSE OF ACTION**

## (Intentional Infliction of Emotional Distress against All Defendants)

96. Plaintiff Doe 2 incorporates Paragraphs 1 through 95 as though fully set forth
herein.

23 97. The conduct of defendants UC Regents and Dr. Heaps toward Plaintiff Doe 2, as
24 described herein, was outrageous and extreme.

98. A reasonable person would not expect or tolerate the sexual harassment,
exploitation, molestation, and abuse of Plaintiff Doe 2 by Dr. Heaps, nor tolerate or expect the
UC Regents' knowledge of, and callous indifference to, the abuse. Plaintiff Doe 2 had great
faith, trust, and confidence in Defendants, which, by virtue of their wrongful conduct, turned

1 || to fear, shame, and humiliation.

99. A reasonable person would not expect or tolerate the UC Regents placing
Dr. Heaps—who was known to the UC Regents to have physically and sexually abused other
patients—in a position of care of Plaintiff Doe 2, which enabled Dr. Heaps to have access to
Plaintiff Doe 2 so that he could commit wrongful sexual acts and harassment, including the
conduct described herein.

100. A reasonable person would not expect or tolerate the Defendants, their agents, servants, and/or employees to be incapable of supervising, preventing, and stopping Dr. Heaps from committing wrongful sexual acts with, and harassing, patients, including Plaintiff Doe 2, or to be incapable or unwilling to supervise Dr. Heaps.

101. Defendants' conduct described herein was intentional and malicious and done
12 for the purpose of causing or with the substantial certainty that Plaintiff Doe 2 would suffer
13 humiliation, mental anguish, and emotional and physical distress.

14 102. As a result of the above-described conduct, Plaintiff Doe 2 has suffered and 15 continues to suffer great pain of mind and body, shock, emotional distress, physical 16 manifestations of emotional distress including embarrassment, loss of self-esteem, disgrace, 17 shame, humiliation, and loss of enjoyment of life; have suffered and continue to suffer and 18 were prevented and will continue to be prevented from performing daily activities and 19 obtaining the full enjoyment of life; and has incurred and will continue to incur expenses for 20 medical and psychological treatment, therapy, and counseling.

103. In subjecting Plaintiff Doe 2 to the wrongful treatment described herein, Dr.
Heaps acted willfully and maliciously with the intent to harm Plaintiff Doe 2, and in conscious
disregard of her rights, so as to constitute malice and oppression under California Civil Code
section 3294. Plaintiff Doe 2 is therefore entitled to recover punitive damages against
Defendant Heaps, in an amount to be determined by the court.

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# SEVENTH CAUSE OF ACTION

## (Negligent Infliction of Emotional Distress against all Defendants)

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104. Plaintiff Doe 2 incorporates Paragraphs 1 through 103 as though fully set forth

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1 herein.

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105. A reasonable person would not expect or tolerate the sexual harassment,
exploitation, molestation, and abuse of Plaintiff Doe 2 by Dr. Heaps, nor tolerate or expect the
UC Regents' knowledge of and callous indifference to the abuse. Plaintiff Doe 2 had great
faith, trust, and confidence in Defendants, which, by virtue of their wrongful conduct, turned
to fear, shame, and humiliation.

106. A reasonable person would not expect or tolerate the UC Regents placing Dr. Heaps—who was known to the UC Regents to have physically and sexually abused other patients—in a position of care of Plaintiff Doe 2, which enabled Dr. Heaps to have access to Plaintiff Doe 2 so that he could commit wrongful sexual acts and sexual harassment, including the conduct described herein.

12 107. A reasonable person would not expect or tolerate the Defendants, their agents,
13 servants, and/or employees to be incapable of supervising, preventing, and stopping Dr. Heaps
14 from committing wrongful sexual acts with patients, including Plaintiff Doe 2, or to be
15 incapable or unwilling to supervise Dr. Heaps.

16 108. Defendants had a special relationship with Plaintiff Doe 2 and/or had undertaken
17 an obligation to her that necessarily implicated Plaintiff Doe 2's emotional well-being.
18 Specifically, Defendants had a duty to (1) take reasonable measures to prevent harm to
19 Plaintiff Doe 2 and (2) to promptly, adequately, reliably, fairly, and impartially investigate and
20 resolve known complaints against Dr. Heaps, and thereby to protect Plaintiff Doe 2 from Dr.
21 Heaps.

109. There was an especially likely risk that Defendants' negligent actions and inactions would cause serious emotional distress to Plaintiff Doe 2. Defendants' failure to take reasonable steps to institute safeguards to prevent sexual abuse and harassment caused Plaintiff Doe 2 tremendous harm. In addition, Defendants' failure to promptly, adequately, reliably, fairly, and impartially investigate and resolve Plaintiff Doe 2's complaint was likely to cause her to continue to feel unsafe, demeaned, and harassed, and to subject her to further abuse from her attacker by sending the message that her sexual abuse and harassment would 1 not be taken seriously.

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2 110. Defendants' negligence was a substantial factor in causing Plaintiff Doe 2
3 serious emotional distress.

#### **EIGHTH CAUSE OF ACTION**

#### (Negligent Supervision and Retention against UC Regents)

111. Plaintiff Doe 2 incorporates Paragraphs 1 through 110 as though fully set forth herein.

8 112. By virtue of Plaintiff Doe 2's special relationship with the UC Regents as a
9 patient, and the UC Regents' relation to Dr. Heaps, Defendants owed Plaintiff Doe 2 a duty
10 not to retain Dr. Heaps, given his dangerous and exploitative propensities, which Defendants
11 knew or should have known about.

12 113. Defendants expressly and implicitly represented that Dr. Heaps was a legitimate
13 gynecologist, and not a sexual threat to his female patients. As discussed throughout, Dr.
14 Heaps was well-compensated (a fact that was publically reported) and was acclaimed on
15 UCLA's website as a highly skilled and professional physician.

16 114. At no time during the periods of time alleged herein did the UC Regents have in
place a reasonable system or procedure to investigate, supervise, and monitor its UCLA
physicians and healthcare personnel, including Dr. Heaps, to prevent sexual harassment,
sexual exploitation, molestation, and abuse of patients, nor did they implement a system or
procedure to oversee or monitor conduct toward patients and others in their care.

21 The UC Regents were aware, or should have been aware, and understood how 115. 22 vulnerable gynecological patients were to sexual harassment, sexual exploitation, molestation, 23 and abuse by physicians and other persons of authority within the control of the UC Regents 24 prior to Plaintiff Doe 2's sexual abuse and exploitation by Dr. Heaps. As a result, Defendant 25UC Regents should have put in place appropriate safeguards to prevent foreseeable harm to 26female gynecological patients, including imposition of a policy providing for the mandatory 27 presence of an independent, properly trained chaperone, to prevent, deter and report any 28 misconduct in the context of gynecological examinations and procedures. Defendant UC

Regents also failed adequately (or at all) to train its employees and agents in how to recognize
 and report any sexual or medical battery or harassment.

116. The UC Regents were put on notice, and should have known, that Dr. Heaps had
previously engaged, and continued to engage, in unlawful sexual conduct with female patients,
and that it was foreseeable, or should have been foreseeable, that Dr. Heaps was engaging in,
or would engage in, misconduct directed towards Plaintiff Doe 2 and others, under the
protection of the authority, confidence, and trust bestowed upon him through the UC Regents,
their agents, servants, and employees.

9 117. The UC Regents were placed on actual or constructive notice that Dr. Heaps had
10 molested or was molesting female patients during his employment. Defendants had
11 knowledge of inappropriate conduct, exploitation, and serial molestations committed by Dr.
12 Heaps during his employment, yet chose to allow him to interact with patients, including
13 Plaintiff Doe 2.

14 118. Despite the fact that the UC Regents knew, or should have known, of these
15 sexually exploitive activities being perpetrated by Dr. Heaps, the UC Regents failed to use
16 reasonable care in investigating Dr. Heaps and did nothing to reasonably investigate,
17 supervise, monitor, or terminate Dr. Heaps to ensure the safety of their patients.

18 119. The UC Regents' conduct in enabling Dr. Heaps to serially sexually assault his
19 female patients was a long-standing, gross, and inexcusable violation of the duty of care owed
20 to Plaintiff Doe 2.

21	120.	Because the UC Regents:
22		(a) Had actual knowledge of the sexual exploitation, abuse, and harassment
23		being committed by Dr. Heaps;
24		(b) Failed to take action such as firing Dr. Heaps, reporting him to the police, or
25		reporting him to the California State Medical Board as mandated by Federal
26		Laws;
27		(c) Consciously and intentionally enabled Dr. Heaps to continue to sexually
28		exploit, abuse, and harass female patients by failing to take any of the above
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		Complaint

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action; and

(d) Consciously and intentionally kept all of Dr. Heaps' exploitative, abusive, and harassing behaviors secrets from patients and the public at large;the UC Regents have enabled and permitted the conduct of Dr. Heaps as set forth herein.

121. The UC Regents, their agents, servants, and/or employees knew Dr. Heaps was sexually exploiting, abusing, and harassing female patients and refused to take any action to stop him. Moreover, the UC Regents, their agents, servants, and/or employees hid this information so Dr. Heaps could continue to work for UCLA, its clinics and facilities. With knowledge of Dr. Heaps' sexual misconduct, no disciplinary action was taken by the UC Regents and he was allowed to continue to interact with patients, including Plaintiff Doe 2. The UC Regents, their agents, servants, and/or employees are thus responsible for Dr. Heaps' acts of sexual exploitation, sexual assault, battery, and harassment.

13 122. As a result of the above-described conduct, Plaintiff Doe 2 has suffered and 14 continues to suffer great pain of mind and body, shock, emotional distress, physical 15 manifestations of emotional distress including embarrassment, loss of self-esteem, disgrace, 16 shame, humiliation, and loss of enjoyment of life; have suffered and continue to suffer and 17 were prevented and will continue to be prevented from performing daily activities and 18 obtaining the full enjoyment of life; and has incurred and will continue to incur expenses for 19 medical and psychological treatment, therapy, and counseling.

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## NINTH CAUSE OF ACTION

## (Negligent Ratification against the UC Regents)

123. Plaintiff Doe 2 incorporates Paragraphs 1 through 122 as though fully set forth
herein.

124. At all times relevant herein, each Defendant was the agent, partner, joint
venturer, representative, servant, employee and/or co-conspirator of each of the other
Defendants, and was at all times mentioned herein acting within the course and scope of said
agency and employment, and that all acts or omissions alleged herein were duly committed
with the ratification, knowledge, permission, encouragement authorization and consent of

1 || each Defendant designated herein.

125. Defendants and each of them were agents, principals, joint venturers, partners,
representatives, servants, employees and/or co-conspirators of each of the other Defendants,
each Defendant condoned and ratified the conduct of all other defendants, and was at all times
mentioned herein acting within the course and scope of said agency and employment,
authority and ratification.

126. The UC Regents learned Dr. Heaps had molested or was molesting and harassing female patients during his employment. Defendants had knowledge of inappropriate conduct, and exploitation committed by Dr. Heaps during his employment, yet chose to allow him to continue interacting with patients, including Plaintiff Doe 2.

11 127. Despite the fact that the UC Regents learned about these sexually exploitive
12 activities being perpetrated by Dr. Heaps, the UC Regents failed to use reasonable care in
13 investigating Dr. Heaps and did nothing to reasonably investigate, supervise, monitor, or
14 terminate Dr. Heaps to ensure the safety of their patients.

15 128. The UC Regents' conduct in enabling Dr. Heaps to serially sexually assault his
16 female patients was a long-standing, gross, and inexcusable violation of the duty of care owed
17 to Plaintiff Doe 2.

18	129.	Because the UC Regents:
19		(a) Had actual knowledge of the sexual exploitation, abuse, and harassment
20		being committed by Dr. Heaps;
21		(b) Failed to take action such as firing Dr. Heaps, reporting him to the police, or
22		reporting him to the California State Medical Board as mandated by Federal
23		Laws;
24		(c) Consciously and intentionally enabled Dr. Heaps to continue to sexually
25		exploit, abuse, and harass female patients by failing to take any of the above
26		action; and
27		(d) Consciously and intentionally kept all of Dr. Heaps' exploitative, abusive,
28		and harassing behaviors secrets from patients and the public at large;
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		Complaint

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1 the UC Regents have ratified the conduct of Dr. Heaps as set forth herein.

130. The UC Regents, their agents, servants, and/or employees learned Dr. Heaps was sexually exploiting, abusing, and harassing female patients and refused take any action to stop him. Moreover, the UC Regents, their agents, servants, and/or employees hid this information so Dr. Heaps could continue to work for UCLA, its clinics and facilities. With knowledge of Dr. Heaps' sexual misconduct, no disciplinary action was taken by the UC Regents and he was allowed to be alone with gynecological patients. The UC Regents, their agents, servants, and/or employees thus approved, ratified, and are responsible for Dr. Heaps' acts of sexual exploitation, sexual assault, battery, and harassment.

10 131. As a result of the above-described conduct, Plaintiff Doe 2 has suffered and
11 continues to suffer great pain of mind and body, shock, emotional distress, physical
12 manifestations of emotional distress including embarrassment, loss of self-esteem, disgrace,
13 shame, humiliation, and loss of enjoyment of life; have suffered and continue to suffer and
14 were prevented and will continue to be prevented from performing daily activities and
15 obtaining the full enjoyment of life; and will continue to incur expenses for medical and
16 psychological treatment, therapy, and counseling.

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#### **TENTH CAUSE OF ACTION**

#### (Negligent Failure to Warn, Train, or Educate against the UC Regents)

19 132. Plaintiff Doe 2 incorporates Paragraphs 1 through 131 as though fully set forth20 herein.

133. Defendant UC Regents owed Plaintiff Doe 2 a duty to take reasonable protective
measures to safeguard Plaintiff and other female patients from the risk of sexual battery by Dr.
Heaps by properly warning, training or educating others, including their own medical
personnel, medical staff, administrators, and other agents, servants, and/or employees
(including chaperones) about how to avoid such a risk and what to do when such inappropriate
conduct is witnessed, reported, and/or discovered.

27 134. Defendant UC Regents breached its duty to take reasonable measures to protect
28 Plaintiff Doe 2 and other female patients from the risk of sexual harassment and abuse by Dr.

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1 Heaps, such as the failure to properly warn, train Plaintiff and other patients about Dr. Heaps.

135. Defendant UC Regents breached its duty to take reasonable protective measures
to safeguard Plaintiff and other patients from the risk of sexual harassment and abuse by Dr.
Heaps, by failing to supervise and stop employees, such as Dr. Heaps, and prevent them from
committing sexually abusive and exploitive acts upon patients, including Plaintiff Doe 2.

136. By breaching its duty, Defendant UC Regents unreasonably and wrongfully exposed Plaintiff Doe 2 and other patients to sexual battery and abuse.

8 137. As a proximate result of the above-referenced conduct, Plaintiff has suffered and
9 continues to suffer great pain of mind and body, shock, emotional distress, shame, physical
10 manifestations of emotional distress including embarrassment, loss of self-esteem, disgrace,
11 humiliation, and loss of enjoyment of life; has suffered and continues to suffer and was
12 prevented and will continue to be prevented from performing daily activities and obtaining the
13 full enjoyment of life; and/or has incurred and will continue to incur expenses for medical and
14 psychological treatment, therapy, and counseling.

## **ELEVENTH CAUSE OF ACTION**

## (Negligence against Defendants UC Regents and Roes)

17 138. Plaintiff Doe 2 incorporates Paragraphs 1 through 137 as though fully set18 forth herein.

19 139. Defendants committed the negligent acts and/or negligent failures to act, as set
20 forth above, and those acts caused the emotional and physical harm endured by Plaintiff
21 Doe 2.

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140. Defendants owed Plaintiff a duty of care to act.

23 141. Defendants breached that duty of care by way of their conduct and failed to
24 exercise reasonable care, as detailed and alleged above.

142. As a result of the above-described conduct, Plaintiff Doe 2 suffered and
continues to suffer great pain of mind and body, shock, emotional distress, physical

27 manifestations of emotional distress, embarrassment, loss of self-esteem, disgrace,

28 humiliation, and loss of enjoyment of life; has suffered and continues to suffer and was

prevented and will continue to be prevented from performing daily activities and obtaining
 the full enjoyment of life; and has incurred and will continue to incur expenses for medical
 and psychological treatment, therapy, and counseling.

**WHEREFORE**, Plaintiff Doe 2 prays for a jury trial and for judgment against Defendants as follows:

#### FOR ALL CAUSES OF ACTION

- 1. For compensatory damages, in an amount to be determined at trial;
- 2. For costs of suit;

3. For interest based on damages, as well as pre-judgment and post-judgment
interest as allowed by law;

- 4. For declaratory and injunctive relief, including but not limited to court
- 13 supervision of the UC Regents;

DATED: June 14, 2019

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- 5. For attorneys' fees as provided by statute;
- 6. For punitive damages as to Dr. Heaps;
- 7. For such other and further relief as the Court may deem proper.

30 Complaint

- THEODORA ORINGHER PC
  - By: /s/ Jennifer J. McGrath Jennifer J. McGrath Attorney for Plaintiff JANE DOE 2

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